

GAYTON'S
ART
OF
LONGE
VITY

1699











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THE
Art of Longevity,
O R,
A Diæteticall INSTITUTION.

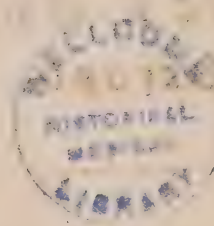
Written by Edmund Gayton,
Bachelor in P H Y S I C K, of St. John Bapt.
Coll. OXFORD.



L O N D O N,
Printed for the *Author*. 1659.

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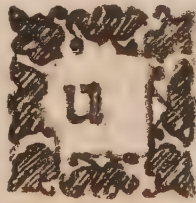
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... ..



TO THE
Most Vertuous, Accomplisht & Ingenious LADY,
THE LADY
ELIZABETH ROUS,
The meriting Wife of the most Munificent
JOHN ROUS Esq;
Of Henham Hall in Suffolk.

SINGULAR MADAM,

 Nto none more properly doth the Dedication of this Book belong, then to *your excelling Self*, who (being by Birth first, then Accomplishments, then Marriage, the unenvied Paragon of two great Counties, that of *Norfolk* by your Originals, this of *Suffolk* by your Nuptials, in honour to those Counties that are proud of you, and the rest that contend for you) should be continued to as much duration, as the Art of *Physick* is able to contrive. It ought to be the labour of a *Colledge of Physitians* (not of one pitifull Pretender) to advance the preservation of such a person, which if lost, the following age must faintly hope to re-example. In the

The Epistle DEDICATORY.

want therefore, or failings of *Physical* Counsels be your own *Lessius*, be to your self a *Cornara*, since it hath so providentially falln out, all other outward embellishments being abundantly bestowed upon you, that you need not spend any time to adorn, or trick up your self, but only to expresse your thankfulness to the gracious Opificer of so rare a piece, & employ some hours (as is your practise) that your Countrey, Family, and Friends may be happy in the long possession of you. For really your own Practise (*Madam*) will out-do all my Precepts, your Gardens and Parks out-vie the Physick-Gardens; your Closet is as considerable as the *Countess of Kent's* with her Powder in it. At *Henham-Hall* (the Seat of your *Noble Husbands* Ancestors) what is wanting to Satiety? yet your Deer out-live the ages of their Neighbour-commoners, and their Parks too; 'tis possible to find a Stag as ancient as that of *Caesar's*: nor is this done by the diet of your Keeper, or your keeping your Deer from being your Diet, but by a successive spending of your Park, not destroying it, by letting us eat *Venison*, but not to such excess, as if your *Guests* were to feed themselves into *Elkes*. Your Deer fall (as our *Colledge-copices* should do) at so many years growth, that so the succeeding scholars may have wood of their own, & not expect Coals from *New-castle*. Your Table is *Mezentian* in this respect; for *alive* Deer look in at your windows, and see their *dead* Brother in a Coffin. So rare is your Cookery, it makes slaughter amiable, and the
Herd

The Epistle DEDICATORY.

Heard desire to be wounded, that they may be so dress'd. I have seen your Table furnished with more Dishes then my Book hath Chapters in it, and yet the Temperance did exceed the Dishes, so that if ever Abstinence was *paramount*, and in its *Zenith* it was at *Henham*, where Self-deniall (so much spoke of) was truly visible, even in the fullness of the Creature, and your Guests din'd *Philosophically*, at a City Feast. 'This is true Temperance (Madam) to refraine where there is variety of temptation to excess; to stint the stomach, in full view of the game of Luxury, otherwise it is Penance, not Abstinence, and the Mind and Appetite not commanded, but a string tied about the throat, which is *Cormorant sobriety*, for which the Fowl wishes him hang'd that throtled him.

Having thus commended (*Madam*) your Diet, 'tis not with any Stratagem to get Applause to my own, which is too coarse for your Palate, and scarce fit for your Servants. But as you sometimes are pleased to leave the Rarities of your own Table and Careffe in a Cottage, where the Earthen Platter, the Barley Pudding, the Fool, and the plain Countrey Houswife, are both Meat and Sport, and delight and nourish beyond the wisdom of multiplied Cookery. So let it fare (best Lady) with this slender treatment of your Servant, which is not a Present, but a Debt of a long Promise, and not in that kind paid that it was promised. I did intend you a Grace, some Divine Poems,

The Epistle DEDICATORY.

Poems, but present you with all manner of Diet, for fear being without Grace, it might be supposed all of Oysters, or Melons. The Book is a *Hieroglyphick salt*, not that with the *head of Mortification* on it, which is melancholy, or a *Charing-cross-trencher salt*, which is impious; but this is a *pillar of Salt*, or rather of Temperance, which is healthful (and at least in wish) Festivous, the Motto as it may be translated,

*Poets should alwayes write,
To profit, and delight.*

And calls to mind the ancient frugality of our predecessors, which were *wise, valiant, and abstemious*, three habits much advanced, if not begot by *Dietick Rules*. To the moderate observance whereof, in the pursuance of your Honoured Husbands, and your Ladships and Families health, this Rythmical Tract invites you, untill I can face to face, and *vivâ voce* wish your double healths (as a Physitian ought to do) in your celebrated Goblet at *Henham-Hall*. Till then, and ever, I am

(MADAM)

Your most gratefull Servant,

Edmund Gayton.



TO THE
Candid LADY-READERS.

Madams,

THis Book, entitled The Art of Longevity, or, A Dieteticall Institute, may very well seem unnecessary and superfluous, after so many Tracts of the same subject, by the long-liv'd Lessius, Cornarus, and others, who have ingrossed all that can be said, and left Posterity nothing but to practise. But as in Divinity (that of the Times, called Preaching) repetition is not uncommendable; so in Physick, a round Recapitulation, or trimme Compendium and Abridgement, may help the memory, though not the understanding; wherefore the succinct and ingenious Salernitan Precepts fasten more then Hypocrates profounder Aphorisms, or Galens Comments upon its Auditors, and Sandersons Verses, are oftner and easier remembred then their rugged Prose, Feet and Rythm sweetning the sowreness of the moral letter. Verses indeed have the fate to be both slighted and condemned, and yet, like other faults, retained. And though Poetry and Oratory both (if lookt upon in the art and respect) are but the lowest of endowments; yet as their subjects may be, they both raise them and themselves. I confess my Subject is above my Dress, and I have deprest the Argument by the mould I cast it in, yet a plain Suit by the Fancies may be made conspicuous, and attract more for the mode then the stuff. So here serious Mattter in a phantastical or light Dress, may one with another perchance finde a liking.
— some—

To the Candid Lady-Readers.

*Sometimes applause. I know, Ladies, that you are all of a neat extraction, choice and sifted earth, and so resolve to keep your selves, being by self-affection principled to a spare Diet, whereby your own mirrors reflect you pleasing and lovely to your selves, and admirable to others. Wherefore in all Physical practise there are no such observant Patients as your selves, whether the business concern your health or your ornament, your being or your well-being. Now a book of Diet presented to you is like to be of most happy events, who if you are told the quality of your food, will not erre in the quantity. The first of these is my care at present, the second is your constant use: for neither to your noble sex, nor any of the nobler, will I prescribe any measure in meat, though there ought to be one in a'l things: the Beasts themselves (even all but Horses, Dogs, and Swine) have attained to such a natural stint. Rare is the temperance of the Elephants, Apes, Birds, as may be read in *Ælians Varia Historia*, nay Dogs themselves (a voracious animal) though they will eat to surfeit, cure themselves by abstinence, and Swine-physick is grown into a Proverb. If your Ladyships enquire at what *demensum* or exactness I live my self, with a Medice, ostende teipsum, that is, shew me thy Diet by thy Practise; I answer, Madams, Truly I finde it the best rule, as to my particular, to keep no rule at all, for the Times have been more then *Lessius* to me, and brought me to less then twelve ounces in two dayes, which is a most slender proportion; they have taken care that I shall never have the worst of surfeits, that of bread: yet sometimes I offend in *poculentis*, in the excess, oftner in *esculentis*, in the defect; in Fastings often, in Prayers less, yet still in some, enough Religion for a Physician. And beside the *Coloquintida* of the Times, in frequent mornings doses of the leaves of Wormwood, Scurvy-grass, and Water-cresses, which makes me look at the present *Mastigation* like *Vespasian*, *Clodius*, or *John Whistler*, the sometime good-fac'd Recorder of Oxford (as if I were going to sacrifice to the Lady *Cloacina*.) Such severe Discipline is not fit
for*

To the Candid Lady-Readers.

for your tender *Architecture*, that may ruine *Plaster of Paris*, which will scarce smooth the rougher *Lime and Sand*. In short, I know it is a *Latine Proverb*, *Misere vivit qui vivit Medice*, that is, *Madams*,

They are most miserable Fools
That alwayes live by *Physick-rules*.

And so *Misere vivit, qui immodice vivit*,

They'r slaves unto their appetite
Which golden moderation flight.

In a word of exhortation then, *Ladies*, be neither *Hermits* nor *Carthusians*, *Capuchins* nor *Montanists*, that is, not of too severe a *Regulation*; yet a *Nunnes diet* for your sex, and the *Collegiat* for ours, will make you *Mother-Pyrrha's* for *Age*, *Penelopes* for *Beauty*, *Cassandra's* for *Wisdome*. In short, it will keep your *Spirits active*, your *Skins cleare*, your *Limbs vigorous*, your *sences and bodies apt* for all *Divine and Natural actions*, whereby you may be (as you wish your selves, and I too cordially) both belov'd of God and men. And thus I humbly submit these *Conceits* following to your *Ladyships view*, under correction; unto which (especially from such hands) I were unkind to my self if I should not most willingly lye down, and subscribe my self

(LADIES)

Your most Obedient and Cor-
rigible Servant,

EDMUND GAYTON.

(a)

To



*To the honour'd Author upon his
Dietetical Institute.*

VVere the world but one Giant-thing that liv'd,
And had a soul, (as the old Sage believ'd)
But could it eat too, for one meal I'de swear,
Thou meant'st thy Book its general Bill of fare ;
Great Clerk of Natures kitchen ! we ne're knew
She was so good an House-keeper till now.
Some Naturalists serv'd up a course, or so,
Garnish'd to boot with their own fictions too ;
But thou in this great *Oleo* hast combin'd,
VVhat e're her want or luxury could find.
If in her dining-room thou serve so well,
I'th' drawing-room sure thou must needs excell.

J. Heath.

To



To his Friend the Author.

VHat is't is writ? It is a noble Diet :
Oh ! for a Souldiers stomach to be quiet,
And not conceive such Dainties plac'd upon
Some Ladies Board ; then let the Gods look on,
VVith all their Goddesfes, and tell me where
They met with wholesome diet and such cheare ;
But their immortal diets only known
And rarely fanci'd to us, then were shown
By power of Poets wits : I would not wish
This my good friend present us such a dish :
VVhat he hath done 'tis all substantial good,
Not only Babes, but Lords and Ladies food ;
Such as may make our youth old *Nestor's* grow,
And then confess their age to him they owe :
Yet if our stomachs want a dish to bait on,
No wit like thine, i'th' second Course, dear *Gayton*.

E. ALDRICH,

Tribunus militum.

(a 2)

To



To his quondam Fellow Oxonian
EDMUND GAYTON.

THESE *Dietetick* Laws thou dost here give,
Do teach us how, but make thy self to live,
And so they shall, industrious *Man*, till time
Do once restore thee unto Prose from Rime:
Sometimes in Latine verse, in English now
You do, (God bless it) drive Poetick plough.
Whence are these Institutes, and whence these Rules?
Not from th' Apothecary Shops, or Schools?
Thou talk'st *Arabian* Authors, but thy pains
Speak lowdly, thou hast no Library but brains.
Longevity thou giv'st us from *Jove's* Bower,
And temperance from Friar *Bacon's* * Tower.
Who'd think a Man should fall so mightily,
Who had his Rudiments of Warr so high?
VVho'd think that thou, a *Centry in the air*,
Should'st e're come down to teach us grosser Fare?
A Parac. I an then (without disgrace)
I'll call thee, instructed by the Prince oth' Place.
Bred in the Air, and VVarr, what Powders may
Not come from thee? my *Lady Kents* give way.
Both Monk and Souldier owns thee, for I know,
Both Presses thou dost stoutly undergo.
And now to please the Ladies thou hast brought,
Not things farre fetch'd, nor yet too dearly bought:

* The Stand
where the Au-
thor was first
plac'd a Centry

Thou mak'st their Kitchin-Gardens give them more
Then *Ægypt* and both th' *Indies* did before.
Thus *common* things, not *vulgar*, are made nice,
And cheapness sometimes may enhance the price.
What thou hast done with staffe of place and wealth
We know not, but I'me sure the staffe of health
Thou carri'st still before us, and our part
Is but to follow well, and praise thy Art :
Great Art, that doth not only save but cure,
Preventive too, as well as make t' endure.
Wherefore I shall no more of thee rehearse,
Who giv'st us Mirth, and Physick, in a verse :
And those that will not for thy dose give Fee,
Let them want verses, and their health for me.

Philogeiton.

H. F. Dr. L. L.

To

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To Mr. Gayton on his Art of
LONGEVITY.

For Surfeits some pay dear, even all their wealth,
Others farre dearer, their more precious health.
Yet heavier punishment, we see, or read,
Poor *Copenhagen* feels it from the *Swede*,
Whose Sword, with Famine sharper then its edge,
Now sadly gives the *Danish* Healths a Pledge.
Could now one cure this feasting evil, give
Sick appetite the great Restorative;
Teach us to feed like Burgers, yet to rise
Like Doctors, lesse merry, and more wise,
To such a *Galen*, Cities that abound
In Riches, noble Pensions might profound:
I wish they would, facetious *Gayton*, then
Should'st thou have Fees due to thy learned Pen;
That from th' *Arabians* hath to us transferr'd
The Secret, that preserves that long-liv'd Bird,
Which thou prescrib'st, not in hard words, that make
The Bill as nauseous as the Drugs we take.
So clearly and so well thy Book is writ,
That we have here choice Diet, and choice Wit.

Robert Stapylton Knight.



A Dieteticall INSTITUTION.

CHAP. I.

Whilest I intend a wholesome *Diet-Rule*, (*Schoole*,
And write of Meats and Drinks from *Physicks*
It ought to be presum'd our state is good,
And that we have to buy our daily Food :

For what hath he to do to vex his thought
How he should eat, that hath no victuals bought ?
Wherefore we do amand Duke *Humphrey's* Guest,
For their Provision truly is o'th' least.
A Dog doth fare much better with his bones,
Than those whose table meat and drink are stones :
But that *great Duke* is out of house and home,
And his grand Palace is a *Den* become ;
But not so good as is the *Lions den*,
Or *Foxes holes*, there's scraps for many men ;
There is no Ordinary of News and Talk,
No not so much is left as *Weymarks* Walk ,
No not so much (if you will please to go in)
Doth th' head remain of Welch Cozen *Owen* ;
Who for this violence done unto his name
Will rise and pay her with an *Epigram* :
He was set up with such a peaking Face,
As if to th' *Humphreyans* h^e had been saying Grace ;
That word doth hint our business, doth as well
As if I'd heard the *Colledge Buttry-bell*.

B

The

Then first we shall rehearse in humble Rimes
 What time and hour we mount our Belly-chimes ;
 For it doth stand with excellent reason
 To have for meats, as other things, a *Season*.
 For so it was ordain'd by our *Creator*,
 (And still perform'd by *naturated nature*)
 The Earth, the Air, the Sea, (would y' have more
 Than such an able triple *Providore* ?)
 With tempestivous delicacies strive,
 To please us in a various nutritive :
 And with successive courses interchanging,
 They have for every time a severall ranging ;
 No *Aulicus*, *Culman*, no nor *Clerk*,
 Shew such a bill of Fare as was i'th' Ark :
 And as by Couples they to *Noah* came
 To be preserved, they do the very same
 To us to be destroyed ; for Master *Venter*
 Consumeth all that into it doth enter :
 It is for this luxurious *Anthony*,
 And pured vice, our *Cleopatry*,
 The ransackt Elements do not afford
 Enough Provision for the Bed and Boord :
 Would it not prove thy whole Arithmetick
 To cast in Cyphers what is spent by th' week ?
 (Friend *Noah*) in this great Metropolis,
 Without the Tavern stile, of *Bread* and *Cheese*,
 What droves of Higlers post in from the Fens
 With Fowls most *Epicane*, both Cocks and Hens ?
 Of all which company I don't enjoy
 One Duck, and yet related to a *Coy*.
 But oh the heads we see of greater heards !
 Not *Ió* was so fair when *Love* afeard,
 (That *Inno* did suspect her self cornute)
 Had turn'd his delicate Lady to a Brute :
 Nor when himself was pleas'd a *Bull* to lowe,
 Could he our two late *Fansen Beeves* out-show ?

The wayes on every rode are all blockt up
 With the whole family of those that *Tup* :
 Who all like other innocents come
 Unto these Shambles, to receive their doom.
St. Lukes is past, and *Rumford* rode doth whine,
 As if that *Circe* were alive with Swine :)
 * Piggs have their *Tide* too, and there is a *Fare*
 * For those, who in their lives most filthy are.
 How many Babies on *S. Margrets Hill*
 (If all that name to her continue still)
 Lie pil'd in Tray (as they were wont in Trough)
 And yet (as if there were not Pigg enough)
 Old *Bartholmew* with Purgatory Fire
 Destroyes the *Babe* of many a doubtfull *Sire* :
 Nor doth the Sea deny his vast supplies,
 In greater Fishes and the lesser Fries,
 As to our cost, the street o'th' name can tell,
 How cheap soe're the Fish, the dressing's fell.
 The very *King of Fish* his season knows,
 And in vast shoaks his just obedience shews ;
 So all the rest of that blew Monarchy
 Follow their leader, all resolv'd to die.
 How do the painted Mack'rell load our Shallops ?
 And lest they smell, do put the winds to th' gallop.
 Lord, what a din the Sluts at *Billingsgate*
 Do make about the tother cast of Sprats !
 And open more their monstrous mouths in vain,
 Than do their Oysters against tide or rain :
 Nor may we pass the place where Chimney-sweep
 Doth now instead o'th' Cross his station keep :
 * There is a *Cornucopia* walk but thorough,
 (Where is the like, except at *Edenborough* ?)
 Oh had our Sister Burrough such a fate,
 T' have had her double stalls of Flesh and Plate,
 Her name might then have *Eden* been, whereas
 For want of both she came e'ne where it was ;

* In Cheap-
 side where the
 Herb-market
 was, but now
 without a Writ
 removed into
 S. Paul's Ch.
 yard.

And so retains unto this Nations sorrow,
 From *our lost goods*, the last part of it borrow.
 But I believe the Sallads of the place,
 And Physicall Herbage, for a twelve-months space
 Would be too great a freight and summe to trie
 The bank o'th' *Caledonick* Pedlary.
 And now I think 'tis time the Bill of Fare,
 Given in and read, for Dinner to prepare.

Chap. II. Question I.

(a) An Arabian Physician. **W**Hat time and hour is best to eat at? Answer,
 (b) A Diet-Director. (a) As *Rasis* doth advise in his (b) *Almansor*,
 (c) The great Gut. (Now *Rasis* was in Physick a *sage Solon*)
 After our former meats have pass'd grand (c) *Colon*,
 And the *Saburra* of the place unloaded,
 No longer meat, no longer drink be avoided:
 A little exercise, but not to sweat,
 Excites the duller appetite to eat:
 Soon as the eager Gentleman is rais'd
 Fall on a Gods name (that's with *God be prais'd*):
 Do not defraud him, nay, we can't, I fear,
 Hope to dissuade, where there is ne're an ear.
 But as it happens at a *Lord Mayors Shew*
 (For greater Festivals we do not know)
 It is so long before the hundredth dish
 Is plac'd, and the *Sword-bearer* to his wish,
 Hath chang'd the *Sword* o'th' *City* for a *Knife*
 (Sharp as the *Carver*) so did tewe to th' life,
 And laid about most powerfully (his heat
 And the sharp humour laid) doth no defeat:

Then

' Then or with vinegar or violets fyrrup,
 ' You may this lazy couchant Lion stir up;
 But if you have not any of those at hand,
 (I hope hot water may be at command)
 Not *Aqua vite* (though a dramme for crude
 And pituitous stomacks may be good :)
 But here tis *Æsops heated water* meant,
 Which once tane down, the stomach upward sent :
 After relouncing, if the stomach bray
 (Like a sharp Aſs, for thistles or for hay)
 Give its *demensum*, let it feed *pro more*
 On any meat that is set down before ye ;
 And for the *quoties*, let it as it wont
 (Unless some vitious custome's paramont)
 Then by degrees relinquish that, not sudden,
 ' No hasty thing is good, scarce hasty pudding,
Twice in a day, or what's more temperate,
Thrice in two dayes, or as 'tis forc'd of late,
 (*Once in a day*) for squeez'd & dreyn'd Revenue
 Is good to feed the bellies lank Retinue ;
 Take't from a prudent Prince, who'l tell ye,
 By no means make a Cloke-bag of your belly. (d)

(d) That is, to
 carry double
 provision for
 two meals.

CHAP. III.

Vpon the Appetite, and custome of eating.

(a) Another Arabian Physician and grand Philosopher, called for his expositions of Aristotle the Commentator. (b) Epicurus, another Philosopher. (c) A Jerse is an animal, that eats so much untill it is forced to get betwixt two cleft parts of a tree for exenteration, that is, unloading, v'd. my uncle Pliny, & Alian de varia historia.

AS we have us'd for *Custome* (as a second *Nature*, is by learn'd (a) *Averroes* reckon'd) So still persist, for it is good for men To eat what they are wont, saith *Avicen*; For totall change of diet cannot be Commended, nor from hence hath warrant. Nor we mean here, like *Henry of Navarre*, (The happy Thunderbolt of the *French war*) (Who angry with his chiding Confessor, Cause he enjoyned frequent penance for His often Peccadilloes, gainst the breach Of the seventh Precept, and did Doctrines teach Of conjugall charity) this Prince wroth, Confin'd the Priest to *Capon* and *white Broth* For constant diet, twas a dish he lov'd, But for so long continuance not approv'd. The Story's known, apply but meat to wives, But does not hold in things we treat with knives: More than one dish may be by us accosted, Whether the fare be baked, sodden, or roasted: The *Crambe* of one dish a *Greek* 'twould kill, If he's enforc'd to feed upon it still: Nor (b) *Epicurus* like, or like his drove, To gurmundize and Jerse it do we prove, And wish to find the lech'ry of Provant, *Philoxenus* his neck, or *Cormorant*. This were to be a *Wood* or *Maxriot*, Two *English Helluins* for his daily pot, The heads of Beasts, with their appertinance, Entrails and all, would not a meal advance.

Such

Such throats (as Cormorants are us'd in game)
 Should be string-throtled, or the poor will blame;
 No, rather do, as we in sundry places
 In his *Almanzor* are advis'd by *Rasis*,
 Make an election of your food (and where
 There's choice, one dish is not presum'd the cheer)
 Nor have at all, for then we eat a Musse,
 That is not manly, Swine do onely thus.
 Then let our meats themselves be simply good,
 Yet one mans poyson is anothers food:
 And what our palate takes and custome likes,
 Though not so nourishing, will passe the pikes,
 I mean the Palisadoes of the face,
 Which have, in point of eating, the first place;
 For manduration and our thorough chewing
 Prepares what is into the stomack going,
 And doth facilitate the work o'th' place,
 (Which doth not gobbets like, nor gubbins base)
 For as it goes it payes a certain toll
 To th' palate, doth that Avenue controll;
 There it receives an introductive change,
 Before it come into the stomacks range:
 And therefore Brawn, though a most lusty meat,
 Is no wayes for a toothlesse Dame to eat,
 Beside the hazard, which way ere 't should slip,
 (Or down the throat, or back to the dish skip;)
 Without good chewing it would lie too heavy
 For th' *Aqua vite* bottles us'd Replevy:
 Yet unto such, whose constitution,
 Like *Cato's*, needs no contribution
 Of Counsels, nor of dose from Medicil Art,
 (Who for his proper safety had a part
 Of pitiful Physick, in moroser adage,
 Teaching all cures by vomit and by *Cabadge*,
 So did preserve unto a wondrous length
 His Iron sides, and almost Ostrich strength.)

(Pardon the space of this Parenthasis)
 To such we say, Athletick bulks as his;
 Diet that's simply bad you may not give,
 He might with *Cabbage*, not with *Hemlock* live:
 Let us I pray be rightly understood,
 You may eat bad, but not your basest food;
 Nor bad at all, if it disgust, but naughty
 And pleasing meat does well, as hath been taught ye.

CHAP. IV.

Of the order of Refection.

L Et nor your checquer'd Table crack with dishes,
 Pil'd like a structure with Land-Beasts and Fishes;
 ' For multitude of meats, as well as books,
 ' Distracts the brain, and belly likewise looks
 For a digestion, t' eat at all, or read
 Without it, shews rather hast than good speed:
 The brain or stomach, if o're-cloy'd
 By superfluities, are both dostroy'd:
 Nature hath but one Cook, then send not in
 The studied work of ten Cooks managing;
 It would be thought a wonder amongst men,
 If one Esurient Cook should eat up ten.
 Thence comes corruption, when that Cook is tir'd,
 Gives o're the work, and in the kitchin mir'd:
 Oh how he fumes! all Cooks are *Cholerrick*,
 And sends his vapours crude and flegmatick
 About the house (makes a foul house with all)
 Diseases spring is *Cacochimicall*.

Next

Next, let your lighter meats, and the subtiler
 Be saln upon before the gross and viler.
 Wherefore my *Don*, not *Don Quixot*, I mean,
 (For such provision seldome there was seen)
 At second course begins, and to be brief,
 Eats (if he have it) at the last his beef.
 Take heed, good *Simon*, how you sup your broth,
 Much mischief comes through the accustom'd sloth
 And negligence of Cooks, both he and she,
 Of all such Cooks, *cleanly* come thou to me :
 Not sifting Oatmeal, and the ingredients,
 Which make your Mattin-cawdle liquaments,
 Is cause, that frequently most durty Atomes
 In silver Cups go toward the Ladies botomes :
 ' Now, though that blind men use to swallow flies,
 ' They would not surely, if they had their eyes.
 This may be help'd yet, by a wholesome drainer,
 (If that you think the caution's not the vainer.)
 To things more pertinent we will proceed,
 (' Yet a good Poet died by a * Grapes seed)
 No man will therefore (I do mean that wise is)
 Contemn us for our mean, but true advises :
 But as our various dinner is a fault,
 So is our *stay*, and long *remove o'th' Salt* ;
 It is not good (like *Dutch*) *I can't Dutch speaken*,
 To sit at Table till our bellies broken :
 Feed untill midnight, and charefs all commers,
 And think all Physick is in crowned Rummers.
 A dang'rous custome, and doth cause the stivers
 To march apace into their *intrail-drivers*.
 Oh how our Farriers thrive by fitting drenches
 For many a *Hogen Mogen, Men and Wenches* !
 But shall we eat at all ? or what ? you'l say
 Yes, yes, you shall, and shall no longer stay.
 Since that in Winter 'twas my hap to write,
Actuall hot meats are best for th' appetite :

C

* An Acreeon.

And

And when the Summers pleasing heat is come,
 Let *actual cold meats* be i'th' others room :
 Think not all *hots* are of the Pottage-pot,
 Nor nothing cold but what its dressing got
 The night before, but what by nature is,
 Or hot or cold, are so with emphasis :
 Wherefore those things, whose quality's so cold,
 As if made so by snow, from them withhold ;
 Or whose intensive heats (without the fire)
 Do warm, to eat have not too much desire :
 Lubrick, that's glibbery, and the meat that's moist
 And juicy, before drier fare accost ;
Sweet meats, and *sawce that's sour* (though an old Saw)
 Is a good Rule in *Avicenna's Law* ;
 So mix your cold and hot, your moist and dry,
 That neither have a grand predominancy :
 And with these four precautions you may dine,
 For contraries do their own selves refine :
 And while they strive each to be Master,
 The broken Elements are safest posture ;
 So they do rarely temperate become ;
 Such Wars produce a Peace, tis Pipe and Drum ;
 Wherefore let fat and unctious Swines-flesh swimme
 In sharp and sawces tart up to the brimme :
 Methinks it is a Dish highly *abhorrens*
 To see a Pig bemeast'd all in *Currans*.
 D' you ask what place is best to take repast in ?
 (Not such as mine, for that's a place to fast in :)
 But you that have your residence for food,
 The coolest place, except the Cellar, 's good ;
 And sometimes I have known that hath been us'd,
 And for its coolnesse ought not be refus'd :
 But for its heat, as from a *noli me*
Tangere, flye, for there the Bottles lye :
 And ever since *Erasmus* call'd it Hell,
 You might in one as welll as th'other dwell,

In that with liquid fire they'r hard put to't,
 In this God *Bacchus* is drunk up in boot :
Certes this custome is in memory,
 The pretty *Bulchins Cradle* was a *Thigh*.
 But in the Summer your coole um-brages,
 And hid Recesses be your Diet-stages,
 Provided that no intervemient wind
 Through doores or crevices nor strain'd aire find
 Accessse unto the place, for tis debated,
 And found, the worst of air is pre-co-lated ;
 But chiefly chuse a ventilated place,
 When that the Sun is in his highest race :
 For native heat's by that extracted much,
 Just as the fires, if Sun-beams do it touch ;
 But interpose a Screen, or else the Maid
 Your fire's preserv'd, your stomach by the shade.
 But if you have no such *Sycamor* places,
 Eat at an hour that's cool then (saith my *Rasis*)
 After meat taken, rest, or sleep, saith he,
 Sleep not, say some, *The Doctors disagree* :
 Revive *Mayerne*, and he will bid you sleep, ?
 Old *Paddy* bid you smoke, your eyes ope keep :
 I'm for the later Knight, my patron, who
 Gave me his Colledge, shall give Counsel too.

CHAP. V.

Of Meats in generall.

THe first considerable food is *Bread*,
 Which *He* in Sacred Prayer hallowed,
 Who in that Prayer *κατεζωχην* (which bears
 Its high-sprung Makers name, and to all years,
 Must stand *Matrix* of holy *Liturgies*,
 And be both *Form* and *Part* o'th' Services,
 Better than all the *whole*) the platform lead,
 'Of whom to ask, and wherewith to be fed.
Our daily bread includes, as in a word,
 The All-abundance of our fullest board :
 And he whose belly's full with bread alone,
 (And blessing 'fore and after) were't a stone,
 Shall find a satisfaction in his fare,
 As great as if h' had din'd with my Lord May'r :
 There is a tast of his Religion,
 Who dares not write so large as *Dr. Brown*.

Now to our Phisical design, we treat,
 Therefore the civiliz'd part o'th' world with Wheat,
 The *Bread compacted*, and most stoutly kneaded,
 Sifted most clean from *bran*, and as it needed,
Salted and *leaven'd* by your Barm and Quick'ning,
 And throughly bak'd, will keep you best from sick'ning ;
 'Tis light and tart, as your good housewives say,
 And makes i'th' body a convenient stay :
 For cleansed from its Bran, which makes it swift
 Of passage, and is onely good for drift,
 Or scouring hands or pewter, or the hair,
 (But for the rich 'Jeffimy Butters rare,
 And Mr. *Cutbeards* Powder) it will fix,
 And till a due egestion moves it, sticks :

And

And oven-bak'd is best, the hearth is poor,
 And onely fit for *Caledonian Boor*;
 Except their Oat-cakes, nothing doth me please,
 Nor *Solan Geese*, *Bannock*, nor *Barnacles*:
 And spongy let it rise by its quick leaven,
 For bread unleaven'd is not easily driven
 Out of the stomach, but doth stay too long,
 And by its pains doth do the belly wrong:
 It makes obstruction in the *Liver*, and
 Who would imagine Bread should turn to Sand?
 Or to a Stone? its evil quality
 Doth slime the reins, and there doth petrifie.
 The *Bread of Barley*, the tough plowmans food,
 Is colder nutriment, and not so good:
 But those who sweat, and swink, and thwack, like stentors,
 will digest stones, if on them they adventure;
 But otherwise that Bread doth little nourish;
 Tis windy too, and makes the *Colick* flourish,
 And causeth cold diseases, binds the belly,
 And lies quiescent like a costive jelly.
 As other grains are in their natures, so
 Is the Bread is made of any Dough:
Bean-bread is flatulent and coarse,
 But good for those have stomachs like a horse;
 So *Turnip-bread*, a new and late devise,
 To fatten Hogs and Horses in a trice;
 The curse of all *Corn-Chandlers*, who, by that
 Project, do keep their grain for the old Rat.
 Lastly, your Bread, when hot, by no means eat,
 Nor butter'd loaves, they'r clungy clogging meat,
 And bung the intrails up, you cannot make
 A passage, though you down long confections take;
 Yet 'tis *Scholars breakfast* of the *Times*,
 Which makes them of such pregnancy in Rimes.
 Yet if hot loaves you do account so dear,
 You may for worms apply 'um to your ear.

CHAP. VI.

Of Drinks, and first of Wine

WHilest I do write thy profits, and the good
 Thou dost confer (plump Grapes most noble blood)
 Neither have nor call for helps from thee,
 Thou voucht infuser of high Poetry;
 It is enough for those who write thy praise,
 Such as my Father *Ben*, whose head with bayes,
 Scarce yet inherited, thou justly crown'dst,
 To be *Silenus* like, well souc'd and plounc'd
 In essences of Sack, whence spirits follow,
 Richer and higher than his own *Apollo*.
 Let those thy brave and warm contagions boast,
 Who do recite to th' profit of their hoast
 And club-delight, whate're th' hesternall fire,
 (Not at next meeting quencht) did fore-inspire:
 A long forgetfulnesse hath seiz'd my soul,
 Nor have I felt thy flames since *Henham* Bowl;
 The cooler *Hypocrene* is spurn enough,
 And the cleer liquor headed from the hoof
 Of the wing'd *Courser*, serves for such poor stuff,
 As humbly now comes forth his Muses Cell,
 Is sutable, and hath its name from *Well*;
 Yet we will yield thee a just Elogie,
 Far from a strain'd and wrackt Hyperbole,
 Whereby it shall appear thy fotive fire,
 Was present in our wish; and full desire
 We say, and prove, thou art that nutritive
 That keeps the spirits and the soul alive:
 And thy known pregnant operations joyns
 Those cognate paires, as to thine *Elmes*, are *Vines*,

Support-

Well-hal in *Kent*,
 the Manour of
 Mr *Reper*, of the
 descent of the *leas*.
 Sir *Tho. Moor*,
L.Ch. of Engl.

Supporting those most rare Auxiliaries (b)

(b) The Spirits

By thine allied and subtile offices :

(c) The Soul

So that Dame (c) *Psyche* doth no servant more
(Being absent long) than thine own self deplore :

At thy returns (for *Queens* do love and keep
Their State too) though in sorrows plunged peep,
Shee is reviv'd, and her quick actions prove,
Her alter'd instruments and her close love.

' For thy affinity is such, so like

' With naturall heat, that as the flint doth strike

' Sparkles and fire, the ready tinder takes

' The darted Stars, and a glad union makes :

So when thy vigorous cherishing gleams

Reflect upon our blew and purple streams,

They all receive an influence from Thee,

And their alliance forthwith gratifie:

Then as a loyall kinsman would, thou dost

Nourish and heal, and dost expel the frost,

Both naturall and Christian away flies,

At thy approaches cold, and crudities :

And in the Christian Frost thou art as brief,

' Making th' afflicted to forget his grief;

The grosser blood thou streight dost clarifie,

No *Scavenger* in all the world like *Thee*,

Who by no tricks of Dung-carts new or old

Cleansest the purple * channell when tis foul'd.

* The Veins.

Then to the common shore of blood thou goest,

And all obstruction from the liver throwest;

And thy new bush, not broom, sweeps clean,

And mundifies the sinck of All, the Spleen.

What misty vapour, or opacous fume

Dare stay, when that thy excellence is come?

' As if some unthought Prince had faine from high,

' (Lost in opinion, and to th' common eye)

' His half incredulous friends, 'twixt joy and fear,

' Dare not believe, nor dare not doubt him there;

' But

' But settled in a view instead of Bels
 ' And Bonafires, the heart flames, the pulse beats peals.
 So at reception of this Prince of Drinks,
 The exalted heart it self in Paradise thinks,
 And every member of its warmed Trunk
 Shoots out, and leaps, though once 'twere sinew-shrunk.
 Joy is dispers'd, and the relieved soul
 Doth all her ransom'd Ministers controul;
 A noble boldnesse doth possesse the *mind*,
 To suffer injuries of any kind,
 Not to commit the least, and she dares do
 What in her shrivel'd state she fear'd to shew.
 Magnanimous indeed, and prone to seek,
 Adventures, and her self t' expresse and speak,
 Not as the over-heated valiant Swine
 (Pot-pertinacious sometimes, but not Wine.)
 But these are sober Animosities,
 Which raise our wisdomes, as our Fantasies,
 Which coupled friendly in a social heat,
 They can the tract of any business beat.
 ' Wherefore let Proclamation forthwith be,
 ' That every Sex and Age have liberty
 ' At any time, to tast this precious juice,
 ' Whose vertues are so high, so good his use.
 And for the *Quantum*? or how much we may,
 (Methinks the Vintners cry, Tel's that I pray,
 That the last Impost by a general draught
 May be forgot, and the sunk price out-quast;)
 And truly, so it will make friends, we may
 Drink what our natures well can bear away,
 And the firm habits of unspoiled brains
 ' (Some drink not freely, but are in wine-chains)
 Can gallantly discharge, without a spoil
 Unto our purse, or to our souls a soil.
 Now Wine is wondrous like *Theriaca*, (a)
 So strange his various numerous vertues play;

(a) Terebinth.

Cold

Cold humours it doth heat, in frigidates hot,
 Moistens the dry, and where rough moisture's got,
 Extenuates ; such *Prorean* qualities
 Hath the rare Plant, that smokes before our eyes :
 Of both which excellent creatures, *Wine* and *Smoke*,
 I dare affirm, that were you like to choke
 With thirst, the one or tother shall your d'roughth
 Assuage, before the coolest water down your mouth.

Now take what *Rasis* saith, Wine doth retard
 Old age, and all its lazy flegmatick guard :
 Unto the stomack 'tis the sworn *Ephastion*,
 Corroborates, and ministers digestion.

But after all these Panegyrick shews,
 There is, beware, a *Serpent* in the close ;
 I mean not that is drank with Vipers in't,
 But in every Butt that passeth by the pint.
 ' If you abuse it to undecencies,
 ' And murder it in superfluities,
 ' The vertue's lost, and in the vacant place
 ' Your own Diseases come, and Wine's disgrace :
 ' The dry'd up Liver, and the trembling Nerves,
 ' Caus'd from the moistned brains, return'd reserves :
 Contracting Spasma, and cold Apoplexie,
 Abused Grapes, conspired friends will vex ye.

CHAP. VII.
Of Meath or Metheglin.

THE Bee, that subtil and industrious creature,
Of pains incredulous, but little feature,
Doth from the profits of his balmy thighs,
For lazier men, hive up his sweet supplies:
If from the eater honey came, the bee
Both emblem is and child of industry.
Madam, your self is an nnwinged Bee,
Disdain not (Lady) this mean simile,
When the grand Plato, learned, grave and wise,
Describ'd a man by these two differences,
Unfeather'd and two-legg'd, so in a mock,
They sent him home his own man, a pluckt cock:
When that I saw more then Hyblean skill,
And Bees to have but one art, you what you will;
The Ants and Grasshoppers submit to you,
And think themselves but drones when you'r in view;
Your various artifices your sex disgrace,
(Ev'n unto painting skill'd, all but the face)
It put me to an Emulation then,
(Oh that there were no other strifes 'mongst men)
To see a Lady of such diligences,
Of more Professions Mistress then of Senses:
And I that paid for dearly what they call,
Howe're the seven endowments liberall,
(But foolish purchaser took but smal ware
For money and time, the which was far more rare)
Could not for all my seven years penniworth,
Shew so good arts as you did then hold forth;
Nay I profess it, were experience made,
(Excepting in this scribbling quibbling taade)

The

(19)

The exigent put, you would your fortunes carve,
In any part o'th' world, and I might starve ;
Nay in my very subject, if you please,
You could out-vy me too in recipes,
And teach the meddling fool to be more quiet.
And come to Henham-hall to study diet ;
Where Metheglin ev'ry winter morn,
With toft and tankard to our lips are born :
For honey is exceeding hot (saith *Rasis*)
And is high food for bodies cold, and places :
The pearl o'th' morning genders blood and choler,
So one way good, and th' other naught for scholar :
But for complexions sanguine, such as mine,
It is less wholsom, then a little wine ;
But to cold persons, and of sinews weak,
And flegmatick, and Ladies stomack-sick,
It is a high and sure corroborator,
As saith our Avacena's commentator :
The ways to make it are so many, I
Had rather drink a cup of't, then descry.

CHAP. VIII.

Of Ale.

DRnk famous, infamous, prais'd and disprais'd,
From stygian lakes, that's muddy harbours rais'd
From common shores and father Ben's adventures,
How dar'st thou boiled bog or muzzles enter ?
But when the keen cheroketh blows fat Bumpkin,
Who will refuse to drink thee in a Rumpkin ?
Enough is written for thee, pro and con,
Yet since hops came thy name is almost gon :

D 2

But

But that the Alderman hath cleans'd thy tide,
 And makes us wish thee yet amongst us Bide.
 And Huff of famous memory, that Huff,
 Who to his ale had no sign but his ruff;
 That, and his ale most smooth, did so well work,
 The house was full of Christian and of Turk;
 And in demulging lubrick mornings drafts,
 A good estate into old Huff was quast,
 What is ale good for? look against his doors,
 And you shall see them rotted with ale-showrs:
 It hath this speciall commendation,
 To cleanse the ureter, and break the Stone:
 Just as a feather-bed the flint doth break,
 So th' other stone your North-down-ale alike:
 Thy mother Barly is an enemy
 To th' nerves, that makes men stagger after thee,
 Drunk beyond Huffs demensum, who did flint
 In's regular ruff, his guests unto a pint.
 (But at one session) yet go forth, and face
 About, and then you might take tother glasse:
 Windy thou art, whethr in bottles close
 Corkt up a pris'ner, and as bad let loose;
 Yet foul and gravell'd reins thou dost make terse,
 Not made too strong, and by good store, disperse:
 'Tis weight, as much as vertue, does that feat,
 Tunbridge and Barnet, of opinion great,
 Are no more soveraign then the wholsom spring,
 To which sir Thomas gave a covering
 And bowls in chains, the aged man can tell,
 When Barnet fails, those waters! sell as well
 To coufend citizens, yet we can't deny.
 Ta many baths specifick quality:
 But chiefly (as by parentage I'm bound)
 I like the wells in Wellingborough-ground;
 Whose spring's renown'd for vertue uterine,
 And still is famous for our pregnant queen.

But

But to our ale (and there is humming stuff
 As good as any tinker did ere cuff.)
 Those who indulge themselves to too much wines,
 Allay that heat by thee, and cool their chins :
 Onely like nitty sack it leaves a tail,
 And lies in the clung'd throat most roapy ale,
 But daughter of the tother mother, wheat,
 And mixt with mint or smallage, thou art neat ;
 And sage or wormwood in a small degree,
 Do clear thy fog, and grossness clarifie :
 But now these later knowing dayes have made
 Thee fit infusion for our physick-trade :
 The Lettices of ale-compounded shops
 Are now as numerous as those of hops :
 There's scarce a street in which our worships go in,
 But that thy name in some new mode doth crow in ;
 A proper word, since every where they drape on,
 In live ale or mortified Cock or Capon ;
 The physick of the Spring and Fall is ale,
 And bags of drugs and Simples by sea sail,
 As they were returning from the Indies,
 To be ingredients for this woort so windy :
 Had *Culpeper* but strain'd his faculties,
 And stead of what he did translated this
 Into some forreign Countrey, and not Tongue,
 He had the nation been the prime among :
 But now *Riverus* and the Staple-book
 Of Compositions, on him scurv'ly look,
 For prostituting the art ; for no Bawd,
 Moral or civil, can our Verse applaud ;
Vehiculum of every drug, I may
 Call thee most aptly by the name of *Dray* ;
 Nay to the very arts of Schools thou'rt come,
 By sad exchange of rods for *lotium*,
 And made most swingeing ale for butts,
 I mean the place *edentra* to the guts :

(22)

Tradition pleads for thee (for ale is old)
And since thy sad disuse, the world is bold
To charge the Stone i'th' body, and the Church,
Upon thy vale Doctors make a search,
And try if Heresy, and that sharp pain
From ale's desertion, did not footing gain.

CHAP. IX.

Of Beere.

Beer is a hop remov'd from ale, the hop
from a damn'd weed is a common crop :
' So things condemn'd and censur'd, are retain'd,
' Because forbidden, it more credit gain'd :
Yet if maturely rotted, where no fault
Is in the beer by foul and wively malt,
Well kept and lodg'd, and purged by the sea,
Or Marches two, it may probatum be :
But indigested hops and unboil'd beer
Make Doctors Jubile ev'ry year :
Some' anti-hoppists are for broom, and make
The blessed Carduus, that infusion lake.
This last is physick-drink, and your broom-beer
Is bitter, and to wood-dry'd malt is near ;
But gentle Parle is good, and bottled best ;
And Twist is good, so sings Will Hoopers guest.

CHAP.

CHAP. X.

Of Flesh-meats in generall.

IT is an axiom in Philosophy,
 That every like its like is nourisht by :
 Wherefore consid'ring that we'r flesh and blood,
 And flesh and blood is our most proper food ;
 But generall rules have their exception,
 Grammer and Nature in like orders run,
 For whom all things were made ; Man paramount,
 Lord of the creature, may the creature count,
 His diet and his staves, he may eat all,
 Except himself, he is no Caniball :
 And though unto a proverb it is true,
 Man is a woolf to man ; 't should not be so :
 For the most rav'nous of creatures do forbear,
 And don't themselves a dire provision tear ;
 That sow's unfed will their dead babies eat,
 And hounds do make the noble horse their mear,
 Is not enough to make a president, no,
 But what is alwayes, or plerumque, so ;
 The princely Eagle, and the Buzzard base,
 Feed not on birds when offal's in the place ;
 So at the Samaria's siege, the King did give
 A sentence for that child that was alive,
 Not of the dead, for grand necessity,
 And famine's nurse to Anthropophogie.
 This dorth not hinder then, but still a Thesis
 Holds Flesh is food generall, and pleases ;
 Nothing so fattens so corroborates,
 Nothing the body's life-guard so creates,
 (The red coat blood, in blew coat veins of State)

The

(24)

The yellow coat's of cholar, flegmatick,
Of white and blak coats that i'th' reer doth stick;
Of earthly melancholy, who'd suppose
His body did four Regiments inclose;
Wherefore the persons that do feed so high,
Have often need of good Phlebotomy:
For flesh provision of all sorts doth heat,
Wherefore in Feavers we prescribe small meat,
Or none at all, unless the Patient please,
Spight of advice, to feed his own disease;
The fleshy substance stripped off't, the fat
Doth nourish best, and lesser harms creat:
Strengthens the stomach, and doth kindly lie
For coction, Suns much superfluity.
Herculean bodies and *Pyraemon* sides
Can digest Garlick, and the Onion fry'd;
Butter and bacon may devour and swallow,
Yea, and put over too a Beev's whole tallow:
Athletick bodies we provide nor for,
Nor yet for *Wood*, nor the sharp *Counselor*;
But sedentary men of little pains
Must not with such gross stuff annoynt their veins:
A lighter diet, and a *modicum*,
Little and often food their states become.

CHAP.

CH A P. XI.

Of Wood-Animalls.

NOW we are in a *Wood*, yet no such *Wood*,
 As girts *your* palace, nor the Deer so good;
 Where in some summer walks with early thought,
 The velvet drove I to acquaintance brought;
 As known to them almost as were your keepers,
 (Scholars and Forresters are little sleepers)
 I had my walks, my *Hamadryades*,
 But his shrill *Syrinx* did out eccho these
 Oaten and slender pipes, though not so vocall,
 Which have their Forrest too, but 'tis not locall:
Poets have all things in their fancy good,
 So the poetick man is alwaies *Wood*;
 And as old writings were on barks of trees,
 Without a Figure Books are Copices,
 And such a *Rus*, and in *Fenestra* too
 Is mine, Beasts subject, Trees a Book or two;
 And I your *sable* Forrester, yet *Iohn a Green*
 In heart, am frequent in my night-walks seen,
 Where if I like a Fawn o'th' nobler head,
 With all hast (*Madam*) to your self 'tis sped.
 Creatures o'th' *Wood* are wooden Animals,
 That is, are dry, compar'd to Beeves of stalls;
 The household creatures, which by ease do fat,
 And nothing of their flesh evaporate,
 Yeild a more juy nutritment, then Deer,
 Cutting half knife in fat, meat for a *Peer*;
 The active renants of the inclosed *Wood*,
 By constant motion cleanse their chafed blood,
 And rarifie their spirits by *Levaltos*,
 Like the rare Turk, in all your pleasant *Saltus*;
 E Be-

Besides their scituation, hot and dry,
 Doth alwaies much obesity deny.
 Who ever saw a Spaniard over fat?
 Their Countrey-man (the S U N) prohibits that,
 Who by extensive heats exhals their moist,
 Unlesse perchance some Spaniard the Seas crost,
 And *Leiger* lay in *England*, then he might
 Return a Shew, and the *Madrids* delight:
 Of all that wild and noble *Caravan*,
 The skipping *Kid* is soundest meat for man;
 Who by his frequent exercise doth cure
 The coldnesse of his temper, and dispures
 The rincture of his coat and fulsome skin
 Into *Rusillus* (a) perfumed sweet-balling.
 Quick of digestion is this nimble bruit,
 And passeth *Presto*, and doth blood recruit;
 And if the stomach were his *park*, he playes
 His usuall tricks, and makes no tedious staves;
 Domestick Brutes o'th' Pasture, or o'th' Down,
 Of other aire, and seldom motion,
 Are of a nourishing meat, but grosser fare,
 And threfore harder of digestion are;
 'Mongst which the *males* have the precedency,
 Hotter and moister concoct presently,
 Before their *females*, of lesse heat and juice,
 And therefore are not of so prais'd a use:
 The *gelded crew* of middle temperature,
 Colder then males (whose fire doth yet endure)
 Yet hotter than their females, (who despise,
 Since their exection, their shab companies)
 Do make a middle food; thus Eunuchs may,
 When they are dead, serve for a wedding-day.
 But *Kid* is temperate without the least
 Mixture of malice, a most innocent beast:
 The blood which that creates is middle siz'd,
 Neither too grosse, nor too much subtiliz'd;

(a) A perfu-
 med Roman
 Courtier.

Neither

Neither too cold nor hot (a temper nought
 In our Religion, but in Physick sought)
 Food for an *errant Knight*, or any thing,
 Whose body's lightnesse would be on the wing;
 For the Repletions are gentile, yet not
 So slender, that no nutriment is got:
 Whence it appears Kid hath the Ladies love,
 'Tis delicate diet, and 'tis smooth-skin'd gloves.
 But above all, the Infant-kids are best,
 As we say, taken from the mothers breast,
 So full of sappy nutriment, and smart,
 That without sawces sweet, alid, and tart,
 You may fall on; what would we more than tast,
 And good blood breed, when just digestion's past?

CHAP. XII:

*Of the flesh of Lambs, Rammes
 Wethers and Calves.*

OF LAMBS.

E *Mblem of Innocence!* and yet not good?
 Is Lamb a *Shynx*, not to be understood?
 Some Butcher *Oedipus* with knife drawn out
 O'th' scabberd of thy mouth, resolve this doubt,
 (As did *Macedo* to the *Gordian Knot*)
 And in *Enigma's* dubious leave us not.
 For your sake (*Madam*) who a little claim,
 And stand hard for the *Hieroglyphick* name
 Of Spotlesse Innocence, even against all
 Lambs, but that *one*, that you your pattern call,

(*Slain from before all worlds*) I shall untack
 This knot, by th' help of *Rabbi Isaak*,
 Not *Idumean Isaak*, *Abrahams* son,
 Who by parentall hand had like t' have gone
 To sacrifice, but that the *Angels* grace
 Dispos'd a bleating Proxie in his place;
 The heir o'th' flock yeand on the coldest Lease,
 Is then worse meat, when nurs'd upon his knees :
 (Some may obedience from that posture learn,
 Nothing so dutifull as the yews barn)
 Yet as if now we were *Herodians* all,
 Nothing then Lamb comes oftner to the stall;
 The flesh is viscous, and ingenders flegme,
 So 'tis a bad dish, a good *Apothegm*:
 Yet when in flesh a fair foundation's laid,
 And on a dish or two invasion's made,
 Then from your Lambkin (*Madam*) ne're withhold,
 But let it have its course, be't hot or cold :
 In hotter Countreys, such as *Spain*, the Lamb
 Gets hotter temper from his curled Dam.

D H A P. XIII.

Of *Rammes*.

THis goodly *buffle-head* with winding horns,
 Though he looks scurvy, and th' whole flock scorns,
 Yet is the grossest meat; this surly fir
 Is good, if he exceed not his first year;
 If well digested, it doth generate
 Good blood, and much; but if it had the fate
 To fall i'th' hands of curst *Armenian Libbers*, (a)
 After execution he is much the glibber;

(a) Cutters of
 Lambs.

And

And though he be a lost *Ramme*, as we say,
 To th' Yews, he's good howe're the other way ;
 His flesh is temper'd by his depriv'd fire,
 And having lost his own, gets our desire :
 It hath a winning and delicious gust,
 Though Father *Galen*, whom we credit must,
 Condemnes all Mutton, but he wrote in Townes
 Where little was, and ne're saw *Cotfall Downs*,
 Nor this same land of Sheep, whose noble wooll
 Clothes the *Muscovian*, and the great *Mogull* ;
 The English Fleece dorth proudly passe the gulph,
 And fears no hazard but its native Wolf ;
 How many Nations Fleets empty the fraughts,
 And do return this Fleeces *Argonauts* ?
 Then for the Back it's good, and in keen hunger,
 Were *Galen* here he'd be a *Mutton-monger* :
 But *Ramme* from Wether-mutton you may know,
 That's yellow, this (a) no cause hath to be so.

(a) Because
 an Eunuch.

CHAP. XIV.

Of Calves.

WElcom thou Increment of *Bully Bove*,
 (Or when a Bull, why not as well of *Iove* ?)
 A *Calfe*, saith *Averoes*, is brave food,
 Of temperate blood, not viscous, cold, but good,
 And hath a flavour and odorous gust,
 And therefore before Kid, his praise is just :
 For though the Kid we did extoll but now,
 'Twas 'mongst his *Montaneirs*, so we allow :
 But for Calves fragrancies, we'r none of those,
 That for our diet will be led by th' nose,

Al-

Although it is confes'd by all (forsooth)
 The Calves head's ne're without its own *sweet tooth*;
 To make no *long taile* of it then, it breeds
 Humours most *fine*, and therefore cleaner feeds.
 But flesh of Bulls and Oxen, *those* Calfe's fire,
These Uncles (better by their losse of fire)
 Breed black, and much, and melancholy blood,
 Our veins of blew are made a fable flood;
 And as alive we Bulls do stiff-necks call,
 So are they too *Knock-downed* in the stall:
 'Tis a most rebellious nutriment, dead,
 And lies i'th' stomach heavy, as is lead:
 It's slowly alter'd, turns to chyle as slow,
 As slow dissolv'd does to the members go:
 It wants a goad when it is drove alive,
 A Clarret goad may't through the stomach drive;
 The lazy *Surloin*, glory of the roast,
 And *Knighted*, and yet was never *Knight o' th' Post*;
 Unless when thou (brave (a) *Sheriff*) dost refine
 His duller blood with thy *for bon French Wine*:
 If by complexion men adust (that's sad)
 Or splenatick, do like this *beveridge* bad.
 'Ware *Quartan Agues*, *Dropsies*, and the *Itch*,
 The *Leprosie*, or *Tetter*, chuse you which,
Dandry and *surfie heads*, this blood o'rh' Ox
 Bestowes all these, and yet the *Butcher knocks*:
 Wherefore most wisely have our Masters stated,
 That *Bulls*, before they die, shall all be baited.

(a) Alderman
 Robinson, Coss.
 Lond.

CHAP. XV.
Of the Flesh of Swine, Deer,
Hares and Bears.

First, of Swine.

MY Father (*a*) *Ben*, discoursing of this Grunter,
In that so famous Play, where old Sir *Punter*
Being turn'd *Oxlando* for the losse of 's dog,
Did lug the jeering buffon like a hog:
There in that celebrated *Comedy*,
(Whether my Father *Ben*, as well as I,
Met with *Arabian Comments*) the smart Play
Doth patly what my *ancient Authors* say:
There's wit to th' height, read it, and try our *Dogma*,
Whether from both the places we a Hog may
Not all alike commend; first *Avicen*
Sayes, Pork's most naturall to men, so *Ben*;
Hogs flesh is likest mans, saith *Isaak*;
The same again saith *Ben*, but adds, that Sack,
A Hog'shead full, for a *vehiculum*,
Will spoile its grumbling in our *medium*,
(Or middle Region of our Trunk) for Swine,
Alive or dead, will be still laid with Wine.
Indeed my Father *Ben* doth there produce
A reason why they were denied the *Jews*;
Because that Nutrimentall Animall
Of a provoking sap, and *Hogon* all,
Would have disorder'd and o're-pamper'd those
Who newly come from *Egypt's* hard dispose:
Rebels in rough *Mosaick* Discipline,
How much more Rebels, had they eaten Swine?
Which makes me think the *Caledonians*,
Alike in Sins, alike in Onions,

Are

Are of affinity with the old Jews,
Both for Rebellion, both do Pork refuse.

Now of this Animall there are two sorts,
The one domestick, tother *extra Ports*,
(That wild and forreign) whose food is such
As the Wood yields, when winds do lust'ly touch,
And flaile the Oaks and Chesnuts, and the berries,
Which Nature for the birds meant winter cherries. (a)
But oh the flesh of choice-fed household swine!
And of the quarters, the renown'd *cold chine*!

(a) Hyps and
Hawes.

(b) Dr. Wilson
Music. Laure.

Eaten, or sung, or plaid by *Wilson*, (b) sure
For old Sir *Mammon* it were yet a lure
Sufficient to leave *Doll*, and for a bone,
To passe his part o'th' *Philosophers Stone*;
Hampshire is rare for reering such, and may
Contend almost with black *Westphalia*;
The moister feeding is the home-fed swine,
Hotter and dryer is *Sow Peregrine*:
See the attendancy of *Suffolk Pigs*,
Fed by the *hoopt-coat* merry milking grigs,
Clenfed with whey, and fattred with the same,
Or Snails, or good Vine leaves (which *Pidgeons* blame)
Or else the Turnep; oh the Turnep-fed
Swine! may chance save us, Turneps being dead,
With grains, these Girles and such Hog-provender,
Will you a Porker of that fulnesse reer,
That *Circes* brood, and all her chang'd *Elpe-nors*
Cann't parallel for meat nor for demeanour:
Such dieted swine are cold and moist, a rare
Temper, and to the gust most relishing are;
But quite another thing, when dry'd by salt,
It is exuct, and laid up 'mongst the malt:
Now in hot Countreys, where our *Commentator*
Liv'd they prescrib'd the extremities o'th' creature,
(c) *Totus ponit* The luggs, the leggs, the sonced feet and snout,
Apros Juv. I'm for the *Roman way*, dish it whole (c) out;

Or

Or as I've seen it rarely rais'd and drawn
 By *Henham* cook, up to a tun of Brawn,
 Where wicked mustard, yet good *Tewxberry*,
 Hath made the eater, not the brawler, cry;
 Then from the tun too, or the three tuns came
 A Ganymed with Sack, and warm'd the game,
 That the old Matron that did mumbling feed
 Before, did after swallow't with less heed:
 The infant, or the sucking baby dies,
 About this season, a large sacrifice; Aug. 24.
 The wayes are throng'd blockt up with bellies big,
 (And bellies would be so) for crackled pig;
 St. *Bartholmew* the great, and *Bat* the little,
 Afford not room enough, but the Hospitall
 Is press'd into, wherein whosoever looks,
 Shall see all dressing on, chirgians and cooks:
 Well fare you sisters of my native soil,
 Eat pig and multiply, recruit your oyl
 With unctious diet, it breeds noble chyme,
 Call for the other half, and by that time
 Your men will come with the reck'ning, so
 You may from Pig unto the Pippets go:
 And then to *Islington*, and so about,
 Untill what's *pigged in be pigged out.*

C H A P. XVI.

Of the flesh of Deer.

Suppose us (*Madam*) in your park, where Deer
 Are kept for every season of the year :
 Do any ask how they'r at such command ?
 Then know my Lady hath O'phaean hand.
 If He wild beasts by courtly musick tam'd,
 You may do more, unless the bruits be maim'd,
 And cannot come ; for otherwise your stroke
 Upon the Lute will spiritize an oak,
 And make the Park to dance, and humbly follow
 Thee as the mistress of the skill'd *Apollo* ;
 Thy late erected House and Garden pales,
 Rose by thy hand (just as did Theban walls ;)
 Thy nimble fingers do so stir the Lute,
 (Like *David's* Harp) they may a Devil confute :
 Brave *Gunning*, by his learned arts and tongue,
 Gains not so much upon th' Anabaptist throng,
 Then you upon these cognate droves, who stand
 and listen (they love musick) to your hand.

I could into a wood of lawfull praises launch,
 And praise the creature fully, side and haunch :
 But *Rabbi Isaak* saith their flesh is hard,
 (Not to be got) at *Henham* none's debarr'd :
 Thy Husband's old Canary, and fat Buck,
 With dogs run down, or else with arrowes stuck ;
 Yet they are melancholy diet, but
 They all are so, which are much given to rut :
 The Fawns are wholesome, and the heirs digest
 Better then fire, or mother of the beast :
 The youthfull stand is very hot and dry,
 When old, like other things, their worst is nigh :

The

The Eunuch Deer is temperate, and most
 Pleasurable when its pleasure's lost :
Troch upon troch, troch troch a reverend Stag,
 He doth of age and red-Deer-pasty bragg ;
 And though it's dry, yet let the Venison passe,
 His own fat supples it, and tother glasse ;
 It is of quick descension, and the marrow
 Slides through the body from the Gutturall narrow :
 And learned *Avicen* doth say for certain,
 That thence are procreated many a Quartane ;
 Causes of Quartanes we have many sure,
 Oh for an *Avicen* could tell's the cure !
 Now for conclusion, this beast for game
 And entertainment, hath with us the name :
 Know then, the body is a joviall meat,
 Fit for *Squire Rous*, yea for a *Prince* to eat ;
 Its upper part is *Antidote* but oh,
 There's *porson* lies i'th' taile (the part below :)
Emblem of humane Chance ! in this sad veile
 Nothing's thorough blest from head to taile.

CHAP. XVII.

Of Hares.

THe Rabbins say, the Lion sneezing, out
 Started a Cat from his Majestick snout,
 Without the Pythagorean motion rare,
 The Cat then sneezing, started out a Hare;
 For there is nothing among creatures that
 (But Hare) is melancholy as a cat;
 And we do call them Pusses both; one purres
 Onely, and both are vengeance fraid of cures.
 Hare is good sport, as all our Gentry know,
 The onely Recreation left us now;
 For Playes are down, unless the puppet-play,
Sir William's lost, both *Oyle* and *Opera*;
 The noble Cock-fight done, the harmless bears
 Are more then ring'd by th' nose or by the ears:
 We are serious people grown, and full of cares,
 As melancholy as cats, as glumm as hares.
 Yet though it generate the grossest blood,
 Then Goats and Ramms, these are more praised food.
 Oh for the pretty sucking Leveret,
 (An excellent dish if that I could it get;)
 Not yet so dry are Conies in degree,
 Moist are the breed of *Auburn Conigree*;
 Laden with kidneys white, what can you lack,
 Except a glass of *Squire Rons* *Ogburn Sack*?

CHAP. XVIII.

Of Beares.

TEll me you traders for the Greenland wares,
 (For you know best) what diet are the Bears?
 Not onely the left shoulder, I believe,
 But the whole Bear is Ven'son, Sheep and Beeve;
 It viscons is, and disobedient,
 And a most indigestive nutriment;
 More fir, saith *Rabbi-Isaak*, for cures
 And medicines, than for hungry stomack-lures,
 Unless a drunken Tinker, metall'd man,
 (Who his teeth out of's budget strengthen can)
 Should fall to tooth and nail, in's pot he spires
 Norhing that's next, then *away with your beares*:
 Yet in high *Russia*, and i'th' land o' Whales,
 Bears may be dress'd, if ye catch 'um by th' tails;
 And so are Apes, that inortogious lump,
 Or any thing, indeed that wants a rump.
 Those men, who ships departed, staid behind,
 (For no mans sake will water stay, and wind)
 Can give us best account of this rough beast,
 Whose sad society, most unwelcome guest,
 Was very uncouth and suspicious, when
 'Twas doubtfull which was prey, Bears or the men:
 Those Greenlanders, huddled up in frosty Cabbins,
 Shall be our *Ælians*, for so the *Rabbins*;
 If like to Comies Bears will far, I know,
 Those must be falseen bears that live in snow:
 Our Paris-garden bears, had they not dy'd,
 Might have been eat, but for Sir *Thomas Pride*.

CHAP. XIX.

*Of the members and parts of
Creatures.*

THE Heads of Creatures, Countenance, or Faces,
 As Swines and Oxen are grosse meat, saith *Rasis*,
 They'r hot and nourish much, not a good fare,
 Unlesse when *Titan's* farthest from the Bear;
 In winter deep, when you may freely frolick
 In cheeks and heads, but that they breed the Cholicke:
 The Brain of temper cold doth nauseate,
 And is offensive to the stomack: what?
 May we not eat them? yes, if you are
 Of constitution hot; the brain is rare,
 Eat it the first, and before other dishes,
 But cold complexions, and a-kin to fishes,
 Or whose distemperature arise from cold,
 With this *Meninges* guest be not too bold:
 The Marrow is of temper cold, but not
 So cold as that, though thence its rise is got,
 Hot, and by cold (if in our art there be
 Any such Point found out, unlesse by me)
 Good for Sir Epicures, and men o'th' chine,
 Who sacrifice to *Venus*, both in Wine
 And *Ceres*, and a good Provision make
 To gratifie the flesh, these *Canons* take,
 And in a Meal of Marrow bones advance
 As great a shew as so much great Ordnance;
 But not so great a noise, when these Guns play,
 The sulphur's white, and won't it self betray,
 This Sperm-ingenderer is good for such
 Who *Paul's* strict *Canons* do not trouble much,

The

The spongy Udder and the unctious Papps
 (The fulsome diet of Sir *Mammon's* chapps)
 Do nourish most exceedingly, yet flow,
 And in a gentle pace to chile do go:
 Those who have stomacks hot, and livers like,
 May their flesh-hook into th' udder strike.
 Livers of Beasts are hot and moist, and breed
 Much blood (they are congealed blood indeed)
 But hard and heavy: that of Lamb or Calf,
 Or of the sucking Pig, is diet safe:
 But *Isaak* saith that liver doth prefer,
 Of the sweet Mistresse of sir *Chanticleer*:
 The same Arabian discommends the heart,
 A solid, but an indigestible part;
 But when digested, it doth breed good blood,
 And nourisherh as well as any food.
 Why not as well as liver? this we call
 Font of venal blood, that arterial.
 The lights and lungs are of a substance rare,
 And light, and therefore soon digested are;
 So soon they passe, and from the stomach go,
 (Our bellows call'd, but yet not windy though)
 Dress'd with appertenances of the Sows bearn,
 They'r too opiparous for Country Kern.
 The reigns are for two reasons not approv'd,
 First they'r grosse and hard, not eas'ly mov'd
 Out of the caldron natural; but when
 (That pot hath master'd them) they'r nought then:
 And 'cause the serous part of urine takes
 His tincture from the reigns, them all forsake.
 The flesh of creatures, more especial that
 Which is of fatter cattel (not the fat)
 Is excellent, breeds sperm and noble blood,
 And in this nation is too general food:
 The fat is loathsome, and as oily grease
 Is the most moist of all, it doth increase

Cold

(40)

Cold and moist humours, and such feeders be
Full of ungovern'd superfluity :
But interlined flesh, as I may say,
Some lean, some fat, carries the praise away,
And breeds most temperate blood and spermalike ;
Hence is our Nation ruddier, and the Pike
Of English warfarre moves the Curtesan,
That she cries out, *Oh my brave English man!*
The Feet do generate a viscous blood,
And therefore to the Stone inclin'd, not good :
The Rump of creatures then th' interior parts
Hotter and lighter are, for the kind darts
Of *Scrotums* warm inhabitants (of heat
A second forge) th' adjacent parts do beat
And simulate, and warms that utmost bit,
There's something got by good neighbour-hood yet:
The nearer then the Testicles more hot,
The farther off by situation nought :
We will not in our Rules a Proverb cross,
Th' extremities are alwaies at a loss.

CHAP.

C H A P. XX.

of Bake-meats.

BAke-meats are generally naught, and Pie
 Is disapprov'd, though *Alholland-day* be nigh:
 We write not unto children, whose spoil'd gumms,
 (Whate're the Coral gain'd) confesse that Plummes
 And o're-warm'd Custard have edentifi'd,
 (That is, made toothless) many a simp'ring Bride:
 Who for this very reason, all their life,
 Are feign to laugh behind a handkercheif:
 So have I seen a toothless Bride-groom sit
 Hungry at's wedding, nor could chew a bit,
 Untill the spoon-meat came, then his throat strain
 So wide, you might have seen his heart again:
 Wherefore forbear them, *Rabbi Rasis* faith,
 But against Pie-meat there is little faith:
 To bodies troubled with an *acid wind*
 And *eructations sower*, bake-meats are kind;
 They doe eventilate and lay that *Flatus*,
 Which smels so mawkish from its foul *Hiatus*;
 For little nourishment they yield, but those
 Whose spungie bodies slimy flegm o're-flowes,
 Or do desire to be *gentile*, that's *gaunt* and fine,
 May eat this drying dier (none of mine.)

Roast-meat, which long-back'd cures do spin on spits,
 Are far more nutritive, though they'r gross bits,
 And not digested, but by stomach's dint,
 And when the ventricle hath vigour in't;
 It binds the belly, yet there's help for that,
 If you do eat good store of the roast fat:
 But *flesh* with *generous eggs* and *pepper* drest,
 Of any bake-meat is accounted best.

Oh for a Pie-meat, be't at any rate;
 Rais'd by thy hand and art (dear *Oxford Kate*).
 The wisdom of thy Cookery doth raise
 Unto thy self, and Dishes lofty praise:
 Thy meats are a brave winter food, and when
 I do indulge my *genius* like those men,
 Thy gallant guests, a stately Pie of thine
 Shall fit us for the pretty friend of *Wine*,
 And *Mother of Proserpina*: all this
 (*Kate*) at the length will bring us unto *Dis*.
 Bake-meats corroborate and nourish more
 Than any diet we have nam'd before:
 But in the summer (*Kate*) we will forbear,
 They are too hot for us in sultry air,
 And breed the Stone, a thing (sweet *Cate*) which I
 Nor you would see, to find one petrifie.
 And though thy praises I do gladly vent,
 I would be loath to be thy Monument.

CHAP.

CHAP. XXI.

of Birds in generall.

TH' *Arabian Isaak* dictateth, that Fowl
 Compar'd with walking creatures, are the Soul,
 They but the Body of meat, they'r light and fine,
 And do the feeder to quick works incline;
 As if their feathers still were on, they spring
 Thorough the quarters, and are all o'th' wing:
 Rare and aeriall, yet the nourishment
 Is small, and less then walking Fowl or Pent;
 Yet our *Silvestrian*, then *Domestick bird*,
 Is tenderer, as once before y' have heard,
 And of digestion facile, the reason
 Is, their assiduous labour and dry season.
 If *Dadalus* with any wings of wax,
 Could a made it flie, how light had been an Ox?
 Which now must be most heavy, gross and dull,
 Though it were dress'd in *Phalaris* his Bull,
 As I may guesse by *Milo*, who in sweat
 Of 's brows did find an Ox was heavy meat:
 But these high flyers rare, 'cause they do move
 Often, and the dry aire to traverse love;
 But the *Domestick*, that lesse plye the oare
 Of feather'd pinions, succulent, are more,
 And generate a noble blood, being moist
 Of temper, nor with aery swimming tost:
 Of all the Birds that skirre the liquid aire,
 Our Aurhor saith the * *Starling* is most rare;
 (A most rare Singer if his tongue be slit,
 Confess'd) but not with us a dainty bit:
 Yet if you bring it to an English Cook
 Uncas'd, he'll make him tast like any Rook:

* *Sturnus ca-*
teris volatilibus
subtilior.

The masculine bearns of Partridges are neat,
 The mother's Hen and Pheasant, Lady-meat ;
 The Cockrels of all birds are lightest food,
 And breed the laudablest and wholsom't blood,
 Strengthens the appetite, their gendring fire
 Fitting them both for diet and desire :
 But yet th' Arabian Doctor Avicen,
 Preferres before all these the creaking Hen,
 And saith that Hen-broth is a remedy
Probatum against scurfie Leprosie :
 Besides, who'd think the female had such praise,
 Since females are the worser many wayes ?
 The brains, saith he, of Hens increaseth wit,
 Augments its namesakes substance ; there is it ;
 For those who are fantastick, idle, vain,
 As if their food were so, we call Cock-brain.

CHAP. XXII.

Of Hens.

THE Doctors differ, for Rabbi Isaak
 Doth pull our Hen, and won't allow the crack,
 But justifies the Chick against the Damme,
 (A Physicall, not Divine Axiom)
 And in comparisons not odious,
 Bids us the Chick before the Mother chuse,
 As being the tougher nourishment, enough,
 But for my meal give me a Hen tooth-proof,
 Not tough as buff, nor yet as whit-leather,
 But often humbled by Sir Chanticleer :
 Then full of Embrion chick, let her appear
 In Claret-sawce throughout all Janivere.

But

But for the limber thighs of infant-fowl,
Which you may draw like Peascods through your jowle,
Unlesse in *acute Feavers*, let them eat,
Whose teeth dare not incounter tougher meat.

Next unto these the *flesh of Quails* is thought
Exceeding good, especially *Jew-bought*,
(That's at the price they were i'th' *Wildernesse*)
But to eat them now in *London-dresse*,
Or Partridge-chicken (which is grosser food,
Costive, but nourishing) though the meat's good.
I shall not venture, and I know the cause,
Because it did rain Quails, but never sawce.

CHAP. XXIII.

Of Pidgeons, their young ones, and Ducks.

THe *infant-Pidgeon*, and the *sucking Dove*,
Emblem of Innocence, of Lust, of Love,
Are a most high and filling diet, hot
And inflaming, thence are Feavers got;
Ware Pidgeon therefore, till his early flight
Hath purg'd his heaviness, and made it light;
To these invite your *flegmaticks*, a scholar,
Men sedentary, but not a man of choler.
Ducks of aquatick fowl are far the worst,
Whether Fen-fed, or in your own moats nurs't;
Hot is their blood, and of a Saturn die,
Gives nauseas and superfluity,
Yet nourishing enough, if it were good,
(He don't prescribe a copious, but sound food;)
Of all the fowl which on the lakes do wander,
From the wild Duck unto the Goose and Gander,
There's

There's none but are repletive, if it smell!
 Amisse 'tis naught, though 'twere a *Barnacle*;
 This hinders not the profits of the Coy,
 The smell of gain is sweet, *Bon par ma foy*.

CHAP. XXIV.

Of the parts of Fowl.

THe bellies of all Fowl, brawny and tough,
 Are of digestion long, and hard enough;
 But master'd by the culinary fire,
 They'r as good nutriment as you desire.
 The wings of Geese in moistnesse do abound,
 And so in Hens is the like juicenesse found;
 Their constant motion makes them simply good,
 An excellent and inoffensive food.
 But oh the liver of the stubble Goose!
 Set it before the grosse *Vitellins*,
 Or *Otho* either, and this Emperour
 Shall leave his glasse for it, 'toter his whore.
 Wisdome of Cooks! oh arts of cramming Geese!
 When Kitchen *Machiavilian* policies
 Shall so contrive, that the attractive Liver
 Shall starve all members to augment the liver,
 And by devices *Hyperphysicall*,
 Translate the *Rickets* from the head to th' caul.
 Wonder in Caponry! but they grow plump
 And fat, by stitching up the merry rump.
 The necks of Geese and Hens, which we do cast
 To th' dunghill, are an excellent repast;
Arabick dainties bought up by us of late,
 By one, who on all City Feasts do wait,

The

The Factor of our Poultry gubbins, that
 He may feed high his rare musk-making Cat.
 The *wings* of flying creatures do excell
 The *leggs* of walking, motion doth expell
 Superfluous humours : so Fowl cramm'd and pent,
 Though they be fat, are not good nourishment :
 I do abominate the City-glutton,
 Fat Capon-fed, and shoulder of Mutton :
 If that must be th'entertainment and the cheer,
 Give me the barn-fed bird and mountaneer.
 The *Eunuchs* of all Fowl are best, and so prevail
 With us, they are no longer-meat but Ale :
 Cock is an *English malt*, and we drink Fowl,
 What once was dish'd is now swigg'd up i'th' bowl,
 So that we do not now those gluttons think,
 Who Capons eat, but those who Capons drink :
 Cock-broth, the Ladies sure confortive
 Is gone, for *China Ale* doth keep alive ;
 Who can desire more ? Physitians *unde*
 Is this rare cure from Munday * untill Sunday.
 The *brains* of Fowl, less viscous and less dry,
 Are better then of *walking Poultry*,
 Who are of temper *ex opposito*,
 (That's clean contrary, if you do not know.)
 The brains of *infant-Starling*, *Partridge*, *Pheasant*,
 And *Cocks* and *Hens* (Sir *Mammon* judge) is pleasant.

* At Temple-
 bar, who sels
China-Ale.

CHAP. XXV.

Of Eggs and their proprieties.

AS at *Creation*, so our book proceeds,
 Hens before Eggs, perfection's in the deeds
 Of the *best best Opificer*; he made
 Nothing potentiall, perfect 'twas when said,
 That *Protoplastes* the first species fram'd
 Entire, nothing was impotent or maim'd
 In its own essence, then he vertues gave,
 Prolifick and conservative, to save
 And propagate, which hid in feminall power,
 Traduces the first work unto this hour;
 The parent, not the chick, oviparous,
 The mothers labour hatch'd in feather'd house
 Of her own body, yet 't doth safer dwell,
 And hath a cottage of its own, a shell:
 Our subject is this *Embrion* in's cradle,
 Both possible to live and to be adle,
 Or damn'd to be devour'd before a tast
 Of life, and into various coquery cast;
 Bred of (a) contagion of Sir *Chanticleer*,
 Upon the *bag prolifick*, the *case cleer*,
 And settled now in plain *Anatomy*,
 'A *Spiritiz'd* flavour gets, and egge, and me,
 So that the *cock-tread* and the grosser *sperm*
 (Which our old *Philosophy* affirm
 Did generation raise) are onely here
 The *conduct* and the warm *conveyancer*
 Of this brave *Monsieur*, and *Grand Signiour* *spright*,
 Whose warm *Afflation* does the work o'th' night:
 This Egge I set before you, (Madam) sloth
 Makes this poor *Book Trencher* and *Table-cloth*,

(a) D. Harvey's
 opinion.

Not

Not set in salt (unless of slender wit)
 And though but small, yet a most dainty bit,
 Of such vicinity with humane blood,
 It strait incorporates, and is quick food;
 Especially the * golden part, the * Argent is
 Frigid and viscous, of Activities
 Unequal much; so that in this white shell,
 The Sun and Moon may be affirm'd to dwell:
 The yolk's spermatick, like the gendring Sun,
 The Eggs in watery efficacies run.

* Yolk and
 White.

The Eggs of Hens and Partridges incite,
 And those of Ducks are servient to delight
 (Though fouler nourishment.) The lay of Geese,
 Of odour bad, doth loathsomness increase,
 Yet are provocative; of Turkeys more,
 Although the waddling treader's long, before
 He act (the fumbler of the Fowls) but mounted,
 This Gobbling Gamester is a * Signiour counted.
 But hear what *Rasis* saith, and *Avicen*,
 Most temperate the lay's of the press'd Hen,
 And Partridges, so little losse i'th' food,
 That weight for weight, the yolks convert to blood:
 Boyl'd rarely, they digest apace: but hard,
 They do digestion and themselves retard:
 Ta'ne when the cackling Hen Alarum gives
 Of her delivery, Restoratives:
 Immixt with Honey good for throats are sore;
 And in Consumption we their aid implore:
 No flesh so nourishing and temperate:
 Let those forbear them who are over fat;
 Butter'd with Ambergris a lusty meat,
Vitellius (le grosse) did often eat;
 A Prince of a short reign, which amply shows,
 Gluttons no fighters are, but for night blows.

* The great
 Turk.

CHAP. XXVI.

of MILK.

K Insman to blood, but twice remov'd, in Breasts
 Of Women pregnant, in Udders of Beasts
 Elaborated, and the tincture white,
 In *Venis Lacteis*, (unknown to sight,
 Unless upon dissection) is made,
 Which is this luke-warm Candidates *parade*.
 It is of equal temper with our blood,
 And having been so once, most proper Food :
 Not dreadful when a *Read-coat*, and a friend,
 When *White-coat* to our Ages * either end,
 Its temper doth incline to moist and cold,
 It wets, and fats : Those whom long *Hæticks* hold,
 Or the dry Cough, or Urine sharpness pricks,
 And those of Constitutions dry as sticks,
 It benefits, and brings to temper just,
 It foment blood, and the white stream of Lust :
 'Tis of concoction quick, and gets the dye
 (Whether the Liver or Veins sanguifie,
 Or both, it matters not) which once it had,
 White into red is no conversion bad.
 Wherefore we say, in Feavers, are acute,
 In pains oth' head, in Dropsies, and Scorbute,
 And other cold Diseases, Milk forbear,
 Though *Io* were the Cow, (and she was rare)
 Of all that spend the Teat, the Milk of Cows
 Is grossest, and most nourishment allows.
 Who do desire *Matho's* bulk (to fill
 A Coach alone) let him the Milk-pail swill.
 Yet I have heard a *Matho* of our own
 (By's surcingle of Sheeps-heads quickly known)

* Infancy
 and old
 Age.

infancy
 and old
 age

So huge a quantity of Milk did drink
 (A Horse of water could not more I think)
 Yet never was the fatter, nor would be
 If he had eaten Cow, Milk-maid, and me.
 Such Guts should be their mutual punishment,
 And *Marriot* should have eaten *Wood of Kent*.
 The Milk of Asses *Avicen* advises,
 To give to all who labour of a *Phthisis*,
 Or have bad Lungs. The Milk of Goats partakes
 Of either temper, and a *medium* makes :
 Such wonders are rehears'd of Goats, that if
 You hear 'um you will hardly give belief ;
 The very hearbs they feed on turns to physick ;
 Give them specificks for the Cough or Ptisick,
 The infusion is their Milk, and it retains
 The vertue sans Apothecaries pains,
 A living rare *Pharmacopœia*, and
 Not yet translated by *Culpepper's* hand.

The Milk of Sheep is worst, very unsound,
 And doth with su. erfluities abound.
 Milk boyl'd with Rice, or the like grain (and free
 From its infrigidating quality)
 Breeds wholesome blood, moistens belly and brest,
 And to the bladder is a welcome guest.
 And Butter milk in Fluxes, and so Whey
 Is excellent for *Lactium termina*,
 If in them you throw in burnt gad of steel,
 You need no other Med'cine, they it heal.
 Against diseases of the yellow Bile,
 Nothing so soveraign, nothing so * vile.
 Distempers of much *Bacchus*, and the Itch,
 And yellow jaundice, Faces call'd the rich,
 Are cur'd by these, and Butter that's unsalt,
 By Fricacy doth remedy the fault

* Cheap.

Of filthy morphy'd skins : Butter next grace
 Is eaten first, eaten in the last place.
 Then let not *Hogens Mogens* only sing,
Bouter, Bouter is good for any thing.

CHAP. XXVII.

of CHEESE.

ALL Cheese is naught, saith the Salernitan,
 The Fresh is cold and grosse, yet if a man
 Be not of constitution cold, 'tis good,
 A tolerable, but not commended food.
 Old Cheese (as is its Age) is worse, or better
 The tarter sort is hot, and burnes, a getter
 Of extreme thirst, calls for the other Can,
 Be it Holland, Cheddar, or Parmizan.
 Yet after meales a slender quantity
 Corroborates the stomacks mouth, and by
 The sharpness of the Rennet doth remove
 All Nausea from them, who sweet meets love.
 But scrap'd, as Dr. *Buttler* order'd Cheese,
 (Who then a Buttler more can palat-please ?)
 'Tis excellent against most Surfeits, saving
 No Sugar spoil the *Cambro-britan* shaving.
 Ha, ha, *Caus Day* ! yet our *Arabians* hold,
 No Cheese is safe, whether it be new or old :
 It loads the stomach's of digestion slow,
 And if the Collick or the Stone you know,
 Eat, and be sick, then leave't, if not too late,
 Or if you'l eat, eat but a penny weight.

CHAP. XXVIII.

of FISHES.

Fishes are like their Element, and place
 Wherein they live, both cold and moist, a race
 Of flegmatick Creatures, yet they are meat
 Which dry, and cholerick tempers may well eat;
 And those who would look smug, or else snout-fair,
 May take this liver-cooling dish for fare.
 In fervid seasons, and in Climates hot
 Use them: But if the *Beare* the helm hath got,
 Or under *Charles* his seven-starr'd heavy Wane,
 From this dull nourishment let them refraine.
 And pituitous bodies must forbear,
 Unless they like the Dropsie in the Reer.

The Sea-fish, and of those, they in Rocks dwell
 Are finer, and in temperament excell,
 Digest more easie, and breed better blood
 Then the loose fry, that shoal it in the Flood:
 Yet in the stomach and the entrails they
 (Being little viscous) make too long a stay.
 Sweet River-fishes slimy, and grosse diet,
 Are glibbery, and make egression quiet,
 More nourishing then Sea-fish, and of these,
 Those (which the current streams and gravel please,
 And do abhorre annoyances of sinks,
 Which spoil their channels with their loathsome stinks)
 Are most delicious, such as *Pearch* and *Trout*;
 Your *Mud-fish* all incline you to the *Gout*.
 But those delighting in sweet scowres refine
 Their squamy sides, and clarify their line.
 The Fish of Lakes, and Motes, and stagnant ponds
 (Remote from Sea, or where no Spring commands,

And

And intermingling its refreshing waves
Is Tench unto the Mote, and Tenches saves,
And keeps them medical) are of all sorts
Lesse innocent, unless some River courts
The tullen Nym^b, and blending waters she
Of a foul *Mopsa's* made *Leucothoe*.

Her inmates otherwise, like her self, smell,
Tast of the Harbour (that is) scent not well;
Slow to digest: alive, they liv'd too close,
And dead they can't their native dulness lose.

* Alâ Remi-
gii.

Give me a Salmon, who with * winged Fins
'Gainst tide and stream firks o're the fishing-gins
Of locks and Hives, and circling in a gyre
His vaulting corps, he leaps the baffled wyre.
Let Fish have room enough and their full play,
No liquor want, not on a Fish-street day.
But they are all meat indigestible,
Creating thirst, and spawn diseases well.
Take the lesse viscous, gracile, cleanly swimmer,
Smelling like Smelts, whose watry hutts are trimmer,
Then those of Pools and Ponds, or where on weed,
Or nasty Alga, and base hearbs they feed.

Salt Fish, Can you with patience, Brethren all,
Heare it, of *Saliens* and *Fishmongers* Hall?
Salt Fish is never good, but on a day
When you a vomit take, and't may not stay:
Charge upon charge, ten shillings cost to dine,
And half a Crown in Crocus and Squills Wine,
To cast it up again? whose will adore
My *Arabian Doctors*, or Sir *Theodore*:
Vomits nor lead I like, the pendent bullet
Shall never be the sweeper of my Gullet.
What I do eat, I do intend to keep,
By exercise digest, and little sleep.

But

But feed not like Sir *Theodore* for fear
Vomit nor bullet your o're-charg'd stomach clear.

The Barrel Codd, and courtly Pole of Ling,
Butter and Oyl marching in either wing,
And Rope-Canary on the Van and Reer,
Or *Graves*, or *Bourdeaux* in a glass for Beer
Bring on a Friday, storm *Arabians* then,
* *Cloudsly* and * *Ruckly* are the better men.

The River Shell-fish, and lesse Lobster-coats,
Crayfish and Crabbs that swim, as those in boats
Do row, are in a *Pthisis* singular
Boyled in milk oth' Beast of the long ear,
And for Consumptive persons made a *Cale*,
As much as * *Colchis* high fetch'd hearbs prevaile.
You have the Fish, pray fall on if you will,
Madam, the sauce shall not besowre the Bill.

* *Mr. of the*
Swan Fish-
street.

* *My confi-*
ding Fish-
monger.

CHAP.

CHAP. XXIX.
of PULSE or GRAIN.

VVE take our rise from Rice, which we find dry,
Ith' fourth, and moderate hot ith' first degree:
Boyl'd in fair water 'gainst the Collick good,
They call (the *Windy*) but a noble food
Boyl'd in the milk of Almonds, which doth lose
Its stiptick quality, then Ladyes don't refuse;
The Caudle-cup, they bravely nourish,
Causing the blood, and seminal vertue flourish.
If that their Ladiships will make a wash
Against the Morphies, Ricie flower pash
In fountain water, and this cleansing grain
Shall clarify the skin, and null the stain.
But you must strip it from its husk, its Rind
Is venemous; and steep't in any wine,
Or water, pain ith' mouth it doth create,
Saith *Avicen*, and will imposthumate.

Beans are of double sort, or dry, or green,
Those for your Boar, these for your *Boores for-ben*;
The green ith' first degree are moist and cold;
But cold and dry, in the same height the old;
Bad nourishment and filthy humors breed,
To a proverb flative, Ladies, take heed,
Beyond th' excuse oth' Puppy they exceed:
Creates by vapours on the injur'd brain,
Malignant dreams, and our chaste rest profane.
The great white Bean in his minority,
Boyl'd in successive waters, happily

May be permitted, loose their *Windiness*
 If boyld with *Mint* or *Comine*, you them dress
 Both *Flegmatick* and *Windy* meat within
 But the *Bean-flour* is excellent for the *skin*.

"Yet spight of *Doctors*, and when all is done
 "We will make bold with Pulse at *Thorington*,
 "And this stern *Doctrin*e against *Beans* shall no're
 "Be held, nor gain repute in *Leicestershire*,
 Nor yet in *Somerset*, where *Odcombe*, bred
 Famous *Tom Coriat*, Pudding and Bean fed.

Lentils saith *Rasis* are both cold and dry,
 Of temper middle others, so let't be
 Bread, melancholy blood, lick up the juice
 Of succulent bodies; spoil the visive use
 By drying qualities, for *Corpulent*,

And persons *flegmatick* a cure present,
 Us'd oft saith *Isaac*, fill with fumes the Brains,
 And cause amazing dreams, and capital pains.

Ciches are of two sorts, one black, one white,
 The white is hot i'th' first degree, thats right,
 And moist i'th' middle site, hard to digest
 Causing inflammation in the puffed breast.
 Dilate the skin, as'twere upon the wrack
 Eat (horses) then, untill your bellies crack,
 And look most fair, and plump and round
 Fillet and Cascoines will lye, and sound,
 The black Ciche is more hot, of moysture less
 Against obstructions of the *Spleen* redress
 And liver opilations, boyled, best,
 In horse reddish, it raiseth milk suppress;
 Urine provoks, and the *Spermatick* vein,
 A great increase by this stout Pulse doth gain:
 Wherefore to *Stallions* tis a generous food,
 And makes them active for that noble brood.

Peases (saith *Arnoldus*) are not much unlike,
 Wherefore some eat them, bravely by the *Strike*.

Then *Beans* less windy, nor so smoothly pass
 The ventricle, lookin the Herbal glass
Gerards, and *Johnsons* mirror, and their *Pease*
 Will every longing eye that sees them please.
 I have a friend that loves them, had a *Tutor*
 Would eat three messs without a coadjutor.

Obedience the efore and affection move
 Not to dispraise, what two such wise men love.

C H A P. XXX.

Of Herbs and Plants.

Help *Pauls-church-yard* our Physick garden now,
 (And let *Tredeskin* no more simples shew.)
 Where simpling *Girles*, and simpler *Women* stand
 To sell the gathered *Herbage* of the Land.
Medea when she took her flight i'th' air
 Cull'd not so great ingredients, nor so rare.
 Hither *Apothecaries*, hither hast
Chi'rgians, and *Midwives* (busie *Quacks* at last)
 And decay'd gallants, Lords of Lands are passant,
 And Sequestred *Divines* buy up the grass ont.
 The *Ewe*, sad *Box* and *Cypress* (solemn trees)
 Once *Church-yard* guests (till burial rites did cease)
 Give place to *Sallads*, and confin'd *Apollo*
 Trades in these *Plants*, that do hereafter follow:

Ladies secure your Noses, for I bring
Garlick my first high sented offering.
 It's temper hot and dry, whatsoere doth sent
 So strongly is of such a temperament,

It warms cold bodies, hot anoys, expells
Wind, and such vapors from the bodys cells.

It doth incite to lust, an opener high,
And in a *Tertian* makes the cold fit flye.

A *Loboc*, thats a *Lambative*, of this

Deserves a *sanum & expertum*; tis

Rare against Coughs, obstructions thick

Extenuates, and cuts (ye but a lick

Administred upon a liquorish stick

For hotter Regions naught, but where the *Bear*

Rules, tis a lusty, nasty, warming fare.

The Ploughmans *Treacle*, and sole Antidote,

Let in the Patient, cure him for a groat.

Its filthy *Hogon* is corrected thus

Boyl it, tis not so odoriferus.

Lentills or *Beans* eat after it do lay

The strong *Mephitis*, Mints will take't away

“ But oh the proof of *Mowers* intrailles, which

“ Digest this Plant, as well as *Horses Cich*.

Sorrel (saith *Rasis*) is both hot and dry,

Gerard doth say it cools (*undoubtedly*)

Exasperates the stomach, by which sight

It moves it to a grateful appetite,

In Summer season a most delicate *sauce*,

In which the taste doth mightily rejoyce

And us'd with many meats : But when *Saint Luke*

Appears once i'th' now un-red-letter'd book,

The salted leggs, and springs of slaughterd Swine

With *Sorrel* sauce do make us rarely dine.

To those abound with *yellow choler* good

And quencheth thirst (especially that o'th' *Wood*)

If possessed, th' inflamed blood retreats

From pestilent Feavors, Agues, and all heats.

What vertue have the seeds if you do ask?

Drunk in red wine, their good against the *Lash*.

Now (Montebancks English, or men *de France*)
 Its juice (old *Avicen*) doth high advance
 And saith against the *Tooth Ach* tis as sure
 As any *Causticks* or your handkerchieff cure.

Dill's hot and dry, saith *Isaack*, refines
 Ventosities, and Tumors, steep in wines
 The top's of *Dill* dryd, and decocted, raise
 The candid flood i'th' *via lacteas*.
 Cleansing and causing milk, and doth remove
 Its windiness, *Nurses*, and *Mothers love*.
 Provoketh urine, is to sperm a friend,
 And puts the mounting *Hickets* to an end,
 So do the seeds smell't to : *Hippocrates*
 Confounds the *Hicquets* with a lusty sneeze,
 For by that violent stomach-quake, all meat
 (That lay offensive there) doth change its seat;
 Sunned, or boyld in oyl, it mitigates
 Great pains, and shuts up *Morpheus* heavy gates,
 Allaying vapors, that disturb the head,
 And makes us take the other napp at bed,
 No less affective is this precious *Dill*
 If boyld in wine against the *Matrix* ill.
 It doth disperse those clouds, with choak, and smuther
 The uterine vault, called (but not making) mother.
 This *Laus Rei* hitherto now comes
 Who'd think could hurt ? its *vitupexiums*.
 All humane good is mixt ; wherefore be wise
 Use not daily, for it spoils the eyes.

Smallage, or *Garden Parsley*, or that which
 Delights in waters, or the banks o'th' Ditch.
 Is hot, and dry, but yet the little seed
 Above the leaves i'th' qualities exceed.
 A mighty opener of obstructions tough,
 And smooths the way o'th' *ureters*, when rough,

Provokes that serious tide, much more the *root*
Boyl'd in a Broth, doth put the bladder to't.

The root, or seeds in clysters help alone
To evacuate, if not contuse the *stone*.

It lays the torment of the guts, which may
Be done by *Epsam-beer* or else by *Whey*.

Most excellent in sauces, and in broth,
Parsley, and butter, and the *Table cloth*,
Are half the charge of a Fish dinner ; so
It is good, and bad sauce, the *caveat* know.

Then as in *Ruartaines* tis, and *Agues* seen,
It opens Liver stoppages, and spleen.

So to the Vintners most assiduous curses,
It will set open wide your Fish-day purses
Amongst its mischiefs that, and this shall lye
Its very hurtful to the *Epilepsie*.

“ Which sickness is more dangerous of late
“ To fall i'th' street, or Tavern-fall i'th' State ?

Or age, or *Oruch* (for both words do hold)

Are *moyst* in degree second, in first *cold*,

A Kitchen Garden Herb, for the pot chief,

But Boyl'd a Sallad, bellies bound relief,

Nourish, and Livers hot gently asswage,

And raw, or sod allay a guttural rage,

Or inflammation in the throat, withall

The seeds in Meath drank, cure th' *Ictericall*.

Parsneps are of a Temper *hot*, more dry

Then *moyst*, and nourish well, not dainty,

A thicker blood create, but yet not bad,

A root *spermatick* makes a *Scotchman* mad,

Inflative too, correct them then with Pepper,

It is no *Dulman*, no nor nimble leaper

Out of the stomach, but makes wholesome stay,

And for the Stagnant *Urine* ridds the way.

* The Nose.

Beets are of divers colours, *white, black, red,*
 According to their hues so tempered,
 The *white* are moderately moist, and hot
 A garden herb good for the pottage pot.
 The *red,* and *black* more hot, absterlive all;
 Because compound of *nitrous* stuff, and *sal,*
 Whence their vertue *Diergertick's,* sed
 To purge by its * *Emunctory* the head,
 Good against *sounds* i'th' ear, and the tooth ach,
 And doth the *Cupidinean* locks unlach.
 But oh the riot of the *Roman Beet*
 With such a Sallad their *Grand Signior* treat.
 Rub up your noddles my brave English Cooks
 And make our *red Beet*; that excells in looks
 Excel in taste: what can't your wisdoms do
 With Oyl and Vinegar, and Pepper too.
 Make it an *Antidote* (my *cunning men*)
 And then you jump with Father *Avicen*.

Borage is *hot* and *moist*, i'th' first degree,
 Or set i'th' confines of each quality.
 Both *hot* and *cold*, in its natural poise so just,
 That neither temperature exceeds it trust.
 A Plant *ad Pondus* (as they say) and where
 You find such ballance, the proportions rare.
 The vertues eminent: Have you no courage?
 At any time revive your soul with Borage.
 That *Azure flower* hath in't a soveraign gift,
 And when a Sallad can the heart up lift.
 Good against either choler, *red* or *black*
 (Infused in *wine de France*, or nobler *Sack*;)
 Sirrup of Borage will make *sad men glad*,
 And the same sirrup doth restore the *mad*.
 A rare receipt for *Bedlam*, under deck,
 Prisoners, or my companions under *seq*.
Coleworts are *hot*, and of a *nitrous* juice
 By the first they *bind*, byth' latter, *loose*,

The

The *broth* is laxative, there runs the Salt,
 Eat, *without broth* their stiptick, there's their fault.
 To make it unmalitious boyl the *cole*
 In fountain water, cast it away whole,
 Then in a broth, where vertuous powder Beef
 Is boyl'd, boyl that, *Cato* shall cry it chief
 Of meats, with which he will most amply dine,
 And frolick it, and lick the lusty wine
 That to his *Crambe*, *Caulis*, or our *coles*
 His bellies debtor, and his jobbernole.
 For *Colewort* is an enemy toth' *wine*,
 And can our wits wine forfeited refine.
 Then *Socrates*, and *Cato* fear no baggage
 Nor scold, take to'ther bottle, to'ther Cabbage.
 It is for shaking hands, and dim eyes good,
 Forgive one fault of melancholy blood.
 What though its windy, Pepper will reform
 That tempest, and appease its flative storm.

Onyons are hot and dry, i'th' fourth degree
 But *Garlick* doth exceed i'th' quality.
Onyons are chopt into three several sorts,
 And never a one hath any good reports.
 As to our diet purpose boyl'd their best,
Raw eaten worst, but with Vinegar dress'd.
 They neither heat nor cool, saith *Rasis*, how?
 When Vinegar both vertues doth allow?
 So ordered, they inflame not unto thirst,
 But raise an appetite, the *Carriers* first
 And onely sauce, his *snuff*, for the squeez'd juice
 From's glander'd brains the humor will produce:
 (Good for his Teem and him) with Vinegar
 Immixt, it will the spotted *Cutis* clear.
 Provokes to sleep, so that your drowsie pate
 Is call'd most pat, an *Onyon* head of late.
 But yet beware, my friends of sleep, and night,
 Tis good to shut your eyes, but nought for sight.

It dulls the senses, doth infect the breath;
O do's it so ! away with it tis death.

* Colequendi-
da. The *Gourd* (saith *Avicen*) is hot and dry
(Like the wild * *Citrus* on its quality.)
In degree second, and its vertues, these,
It purgeth yellow choler, disagrees
With Melancholy ; wine all might i'th' *Gourd*
That hath been hous'd, purgation will afford.
Much like our *Melon*, if they stand, and thrive,
Are good to make the body laxative.
Dioscorides saith, that the *gourds* juice
Held in the mouth, will ease to the pain produce
Of Tooth-ache. Bitter it is of Taste : know
Most things that are of special good, are so.

Cumin is hot and dry, saith *Rasis*, good
Against wind i'th' stomach ; after food
Taken a help at Maw, thats to concoct,
By'ts seeds drank, Matrix, and the guts unlock't.
From the pain colick ; the result is
The very same by clyster or by *Pultis*.
With Vinegar immixt, the overflows
Call'd menstruall are repuls'd, and bloody nose.
Secundum artem handled it asswages
Whatsoever swellings in the *scortum* rages,
And *Genitals*, tis good for Gouty joynts,
And the procedure of it disappoints.
Boyl'd with inflative meats, a remedy
Against their Genuine ventosity.
What would you more ? there's not a nurse nor slut
But knows tis good gainst Worms i'th' maw and gut.
Coming again we shall more vertue find
Those whom the *Pleurisie*, or stick do grind,
Let them a bag of *Cummin seed*, and *sal*
(*Le-Bay*) quil up and warm them all to mal.

Be-

Besprinkled well with good wine Vineger
 And hot applyed to th' side oth' sufferer,
 It is *probatum*, and will save well nigh
 The *Pluu* us noted help, *Plebotomy*.

Fennel is *hot*, and *dry* i'th' third degree,
 The seeds or leaves in *Pcisan* made, the dry
 Breasts do replenish, and those hills of silk
 And snow, refurnish with the purest milk ;
 Made a decoction they cleanse the *reins*,
 Open the *Liver*, and the *kidney lanes*.
 Do force the *stone*, and *urine* to avoid.
 And hath *Cottidian Feavors* oft destroy'd.
 By *diuretick* faculty, now tell
 The verses made on *Oxford Holowell*.
 " No man will hurt this well, thats wise,
 " For this hurts none, but cures the eyes.
 So *Fennel*, *Roses*, *Vervin*, *Rue*, and *Celandine*
 Made a water will do good unto thy eyes and mine.
 And to such persons covet to be lean,
Fenicularis aqua, scowres them clean.

Hysope is *hot* saith *Rasis*, and if eaten
 Or into powder with some mixtures beaten
 Good for the dark of sight : A water made
 With this and *Figs* byth' skillful in the trade,
 Gurgl'd, doth unimpostumate the *throa*,
 And when by *rheumes* a difficulty's got
 Of swallowing, the streight ned passages
 To this decoction yields, and the stops cease
Lettuce is *cold* toth' end oth' third degree,
 With us a Sallad of high dignity ;
Loas'd, and unwasht is best, cooles the chaf't blood,
 For *sperme*, for *milk*, for *generation* good.
 But not the seeds, they'r of a quality
Anterostical, thats quite contrary,
 It doth provoke to *urine* and to sleep,
 Naught for *Letbargick* pates : this Sallad keep.

And till the Spring, its usual leaves produce,
Its kindred *Corn-Sallad* shall be in use.

Mints in degree the second, *hot* and *dry*
I'th' third, saith *Gerard*, of fam'd memory.
If smelt unto *Pliny* the Historian writes
The duller appetite to eat excites.
Confortative to stomach, we commend
It in burnt *Claret* at a vomits end.
It stays the *Hicquets*, *Parbrake*, and the *scowre*
By *choler* made in ventricle the lower
Taken in juice of *sowre Pomegranats* : So
In *Vineger* if upward blood do flow.
In *broth* if boyld, *Senior Pliny* writes,
It stays the blood *profluvium*, and the *whites*
Good against *Watry-eye*, and *scurfie head*,
Of children, and any tumor therein bred.
With *Honey* and *Spring water* mixt it cleers
Absurd obstructions of *surdafter ears*
Infus'd in *milk*, against a *mad dogs bite*,
Tis good for man, but hang the dogg out right.
Boyled in wine, and vineger, alone
It cures the *strangury* and *Kidneys stone*
Against the stings of *Wasps* applied, and *Bees*
Tis good. I would there were no worse then these?

Cresses though in the water do lye,
Yet are of temp'rament most *hot*, and *dry*,
Especially the seeds toth' *fourth degree*
A *Sallad*, mixt with *Herbal company*,
Virgils moretum makes it one of those
Herbs, which do sting with its sharpe bite the nose.
Tis good against *Scarbutie*, or *Scorbuch*,
Be the disease old *English*, or new *Dutch*.
It warms the *stomack*, and the *Liver* clears
As by the cure afore full well appears.

Et nares acri
stringunt Na-
sturtia morsu.

For gainst the *Scorbute* nothing is so good
 As that which by its vertue cleers the blood,
 It cures the worms i'th' belly, not the head,
 Not in a *sheeps*, wherein a long ones bred.
 Good for the stomach saith the *Arab Rasis*,
 But *Dioscorides* the herb disgraces,
 As to that vigor, but commends its power
 For expediting off the *bloody scower*,
 And though it hurts the early Embryo
 It doth provoke to that, which * made it so :
Poppy is *white*, and *black*, of this doth come
 The high *Nercotick*, dulling *Opium* :
 The *whites* more candid, and more laudable,
 This causeth sleep, that death (saith *Pliny* well)
Poppy both seed, and leaves, and heads are cold,
 Stays Rheumes a *cerebro* : Be not too bold
 However with't, unless it tempered be
 With good allays, then tis a Remedy
 Not dangerous : Beware, best Lady, still
 Of herbs, that do some good, but greater ill.
 Of this is made rare *Diacodium*,
 The wand of *Mercury*, and *Morpheus* drum,
 When sharp diseases, and malignant Feavor,
 Disturb your rest (as I could wish it never)
 A *Poppy cawdle* made with *Almond-cream*
 Shall bind the senses, and incline to dream.

Parsley is hot i'th' second, dry i'th' third
 Degree : By it the stagnant urin's stirr'd,
 And femal courses fixt do finde their way
 And the red tide obeys her *Cynthia*.
 The seeds are hotter then the leaves or Root,
 They open, are absterfive, and drive out
Æolian Blasts, and stomach-tearing-toind,
 And them expel at fore door, or behind.

* Venus.

It is as helpful to the *stone*, and gainer
 Credit upon the *bladders* grief, and reins.
 The *cholick* passion is appeas'd : The doors
 The little doors 'oth body cal'd the *Pores*,
 It *opes* by *sweat*, and makes transpire such *vapours*
 As fume the house, like ill extinguish'd tapers.
 It purifies the *Liver* ; made an *oyl*
 It cures the *Morfue*, and the speck'd skins soyl
Boyled in *Ale* the roots and seeds, have got
 A fame 'gainst poysons, are an *Antidote*,
 And for its common use, theres scarce a dish
 Without this sauce to your quaint *Flesh* or *Fish*

Leeks, or but *leek* with number singular
 E'ne which you like, *hot*, and *dry* temper'd are ?
Rasis commends, and discommends the plant
 It is the *Appetites* friend to its provant
 But enemy toth' *head* which it doth pain
 And fills with dreams malignant the fum'd brain,
 If that the *Fountain* of the *Body's* ill
 (The *head* I mean) let *Leeks* grow where they will
 Except on thy *breast-plat*. But if you'l' need
 Upon this great *Extenuator* feed,
 Eat them with *Endives*, *Purslane*, *Lettuces*
 Charge of a *sallad* will his heat appease
 Made in a *Loboc*, or a *loch*, with *Figs*
 With *Bdelium*, almonds (tell me *Dr Trigs*
 Must they be blanch'd or no?) with *liquorice*
A quantum sufficit, in short *R S*.
 With candid *sugar*, *Ana*, and these all
 Boyl'd in a *Balneo*, till *Syrripical*,
 Against *Catarrhes*, and suffocating *Rheumes*
 And squinances a power it assumes.
 Madam you'l' thinke I *cant*, or little lack
 Of *John Pontaus*, or an *English Quack*
 The *Emperonr Nero* cal'd *Porrophagus*
 That's *Leek* devourer, eat them like a *sut*,

That's

That's like a swine, which is the cause I think
His memory unto this day doth stink

Purflane is cold 'ith degree third, and moist
In second: For stomacks by much wine deboyft
And high inflam'd is good, and extream thirst
Purflane will quench (when if your belly burst.
With water, 'twill not flake) and for your tooth
Aking or edge, the leaves are good forsooth
The femal fluxe, and of Bile * *rubea*
Or any flux of blood the juice will stay
If by a syringe you the same minister
It cures the *Matrix* heats, the *Guts* by *Glister*;
And *Avicenna* a new vertue starts
That the leaves rub'd are med'cine 'gainst the *Warts*,
The *Butchers* 'gainst the *Herb-wives* seek relief
And think that *Purflane* will put down *ram beese*

Of Choler
yellow.

Radish is hot, and dry, a sauce of course
Both that cal'd biting, and that called horse,
Both heavy of digestion, both excite
Before and in the Meal the appetite
The leaves are more digestive then the root
Which is a vomit, with some oxymel to't
It cuts the *Flegme*, and by it's gravity
Like cheese, it make our victuals downward ply
Water of *Radish*, or horse *radish* Ale
Is good for urine, and provokes to stale,
But leaves a *hogou* so distastful I
Wish that my nose, my palat were not nigh
The root with *Darnel*, meal and vineger
Of wine *de-blanch*, blew and black speeks do's clear
That mixt with salt (saith *Dioscorides*)
Will milk in dried paps, and teats increase.
Secundum artem ordered makes away
For the descension of the *menstrua*

And

And mixt with Vinegar hath good dispatch
 Against *Hodontalgia*, or Tooth-ach.
 And without *Rasis*, or *Hippocrates*
 Rind on, and off, is eaten with green cheese

Turnep (saith *Isaack*) 's moyst i'th' first degree
 And *hot* i'th' second, a good quality.
Nature consists in *hot* and *moyst*. We fall
 When fire licks up the humor *Radical*.
 Then Turneps eat, which though they ill digest,
 Of Garden roots they are accounted best.
 It makes the skin fair as it self, and raises
 That *Plimme*, and somewhat more, and yet more praises
 For *Spermatick* recruits it gets, they'r all
 Good, long, the *small*, or *round*, which bears the *ball*.
 The *sheets* or tender topps for Sallads use,
 Boyled, they do belye *Asparagus*:
 The *Commentator* (if he guesseth right)
 Affirms they have a vertue good for sight.
 And *Pliny* (natures great Philosopher)
 Saith, boyld, to frigid feet they heat confer.
 I hold with *Pliny*, and almost dare swear
 My foot a boyld Turnep will not bear.
 But what saith *Dioscorides*, alone
 A Turnep stamp'd is for Kib'd heels for-bone,
 To made an Oven for the oyle of *Roses*
 To rost in Embers, is the best of doses.
 Then Turneps, * cry man, East, North, West and South,
 And when they'r sold, with wheelbarrow stop thy mouth.

An abstrepe-
 rous cryer of
Turneps, and
 that disturbs
 the Author
 with his bau-
 ling.

Rue is both *hot* and *dry*, i'th' third degree,
 At its approach flys cold ventosity,
 And clogging humors jogge, it doth remove
 The sent from those *Garlick* and *Onyons* love.
 The Herb (like *Sampier* pickled) helps the sight,
 But so, or not so eat, spoiles *Cupids* fight.

(71)

In Pestilential times like these, if you
Do love your safety, stuff your nose with *Rue*.
Who can deny what *Pliny* then attests,
The leaves in wine are *Antidote* o'th' best.
The water thrice distill'd, the kidneys cleanse,
And send all sand *incontinent*, from thence.

Sage is of temper hot, and dry, the School
Salernitan, concludes him for a fool
That dyes with Sage in garden. Tis a herb
Of vertue singular to a Proverb.
And in its name are high *auspicia*
Healthful and soveraign that is * *Salvia*.
Let those who to *Abortions* subject are
Make this same prudent herb their constant fare,
And what it doth *post Partum*, for the next
Consult *Agrippas*, and *Aetius* text,
Good for the *Matrix*, and its tenant, naught
For the person, who, that to lodge there brought:
And bridles natures itch : Good for the *Brains*,
And *head*, and *senses*, which the head contains.
And how in Ale infus'd, and brew'd, we cry
It up, with *Scabius*, *Fennel*, *Betony*,
Apothecaries shops can tell, whose trade
During these Sage Ale morning draughts doth fade.
The juice, as well as any black lead Combe
Where *white* hairs are, will make the black ones come.
And *Macer* saith, that *Pulveris'd*, it takes
Away the venomous bites of poysonous Snakes.
How in our late malignant Feavors we
Account *Sage* possets a grand remedy,
The Country cures can speak : Then for a *stich*
Or *Pleurisie* tis poormans cure, and rich
If in a wooden dish with coals the leaves
Be dry'd, Vineger aspers'd, it nere deceives.
No maid nor man Cook (unless fool by Age)
Will dress a Pigg and not i'th sauce have Sage.

* *Sage*.

Spin-

Spinach is cold and moist, so temperate,
 The lungs, the throat, the stomach gratulate.
 This wholesome pot herb, which doth exercise
 His lonosing vertues 'gainst the bellies ties.
 Will it untie the bound? such recipes
 Restrained persons will extreamly please.
 It breeds but little, yet good nourishment
 We give't in Feavors to a good intent,
 And with as good success, if you herbs mate
 Alike, both open, and Refrigerate.

Mushrooms, or Toadstools, off-spring of the earth,
 Or else of Trees a puffy spongy birth.
 Are unto danger cold and moist, if eat,
 And raw cold pituitous blood beget.
 Those whose concavities are red, are worst,
 Let those feed on them to the Colick curst.
 Pepper and Oyl, and Salt, nay all Cooks Art
 Can no way wholesomeness to them impart.
 What Doctor Butler said of Cucumber,
 Of these ground-bucklers, we the same aver.
 Dress them with care, then to the dunghil throw'um
 A hogg wont touch um, if he rightly know um.

Toadstools are worse then Mushrooms of the ground,
 And with a poysonous quality confound:
 A pappy, viscous, gross, cold substance can
 Here finde no praise, nor i'th' Salernitan:
 These four are signs of Death, saith Isaack,
 (An old Arabian, and no late-sprung Quack)
 Which if you cut i'th' middle, and let lye
 Till morn, you shall their putrid state descry.
 But oh the praises of the Roman wits:
 Meat for the gods, the Emperors choise bits.
 Poets and Cooks are friends, and not at odds:
 I joyne, and say they'r meat too for such gods.

CHAP. XXXI.

And first of FIGS.

PReposterous ! *Figs* before *Apples* plac'd,
 The Diet's false, and all the Work disgrac'd.
 Who marshals in the fruit ? a Squire, 't may be,
 But yet no Apple-squire you plainly see.
 A *fig* for such a Squire : *Madam*, with leave
 You shall our Reasons for our Figs receive.
 ' Both are coxvous fruits of *Edens* earth,
 ' The Fig and Apple don't contend for birth ;
 ' Onely the Apple, to *one* Sexes shame,
 ' Had the misfortune of the leading name.
 That fruit is inauspicious to your kind,
 And purposely I plac'd the dish behind,
 Left being perch'd into the upper place,
 You would not think't a *Banquet*, but *disgrace* :
 Think you I should quick *Atalanta* please
 With *golden Apples*, whilst *Hippomanes*
 With *Laurel* crown'd, revives the fatal story
 Of her deluded soul and long lost glory ?
 Give place then exprobrating fruit, and come
 Thou *Cover-shame*, old *Fig-tree*, in the Room :
 Though men of all the fruit, that hangs o'th' tree,
 Should love none less for your obscurity :
 For by its leaves we lost the precious sight
 Of that which is the masculine delight.
Figs, either *green* or *dry*, do cleanse the sand
 From that freight *Quarter*, where the reins command.
 Windy when *green*, but then are laxative,
Dry they do nourish, make the body thrive,
 And warm the blood, but an excessive use
 (' As all exceedings turn unto abuse)

L

Does

Does cause the Itch and Lice, but yet you may
Give Wormwood in a Fig, for all I say.

So much saith *Rasis*, hear what *Isaak* saith,
(For a few Figs y'have two Phyticians, saith.)

If that you eat them falling, when all's clear,
And no crude humours in the stomach reer,

They make *digestion* noble, cleanse the *breast*,

(a) The bladder. The *lungs*, the *reins*, and *stones* (a) *membranous nest*.

Hath it no other vertue? this in summe,

Roasted 'tis good for an impostum'd gumme.

Dates are in temper like to *Figs*, that's *dry*

And *moist*, but nourish not (so cleverly,

As we may say) if often eat, they cause

Gross blood, and both infect the teeth and jaws ;

Provoke to urine, but do swell the *Spleen*

And *Liver*, and the blood turn all to flegm.

Still worse and worse ; then take them *Oxford Kate*

For Marrow-pies, with me they'r out of date.

Grapes are less *hot* then *Dates*, a luscious fruit,

And its alliance blood doth streight recruit,

Fattens the body, and extends one part,

For which we need not wicked helps, nor Art.

The *thinner* coated *Grapes* do the less harm,

And though themselves be slender clad, will warm.

They all are windy, so are bellows, yet

Both these and they will fires and flame beget.

The *sweet Grape* fattens, and the *sharp* makes lean,

Infrigidates, if steep'd in water clean.

Sowre Grapes are very cold, the belly bind,

By them the *yellow bile* and *blood's* confin'd.

Prefs'd *Grapes* and *Raisons* are of temperate heat,

A nourishing fruit, plausible and neat ;

Good 'gainst obstructive coughs, and in a *Phthisis*,

Steept a whole night in *Sack* do strange devices.

Fruit of *Granado*, or *Pomgranates*, are

Both *sweet* and *sowre* ; both small nourishers.

The

The *sweet* are rather *hot* then *cold*, dispence
 Swellings and thirst, to Agues an offence.
 The *sowre-sharp Granate* cooleth, dries, and binds,
 Those *flux-oppress'd* his noble vertue finds :
 In *Morbus Cholera* a present cure,
 'Gainst either evacuation sure,
 Then Syrrup, Conserve, make with Art, and know
 It is *ubique* good above, below :
 And in the *Jaundice*, if its juice you try,
 None shall say long, that *yellow* is *your eye*.

Quince, or *Cydonean apple's* cold and dry,
 Like to the former (a) *Punick* in degree.
 Second, or *sweet*, or *sowre*, they'r binders stout,
 The *sowre* are most *restrictive* without doubt ;
 They rouze the appetite, they bind and loose :
 How's that ? both fast and loose ? we will us pose :
 The empty stomach it doth bind, you'l say
 It might, where nothing is to send away.
 But eat *Quince* after a *full meal*, anon
 It shall drive down and send to m' *uncle John* :
Raw not so good as *roast*, or *bak'd*, by Art
 It i: convey'd in every *Apple-tart* ;
Costive by quality, and therefore is *Elixir*,
 Where *Vomitings*, or *Lasks*, or *bloody flux* are :
 Against immoderate *Menses* good, and such
 Who blood from head, or stomach vomit much.
 But hear what *Simeon Sethi* sayes, if woman
 Pregnant, do make of *Quinces* a food common,
 She shall bring forth wise and discreet sons ;
 ' *Eat Quinces, Ladies, bring forth Solomons*.

Peares are all *cold*, of binding quality,
 Both *sweet* and *sowre*, and *choak-pear* belly-tie,
 Unless in *post-canes* eaten, then they do
 As *Quinces*, which like them are *costive* too :
 Eaten with *Toad-stools*, or with *Mushromes*, they
 Lose their restringency, and pass away.

(a) Pomegra-
 nate is called
Malum Puni-
cum.

Eight forts of *civil* Pears, beside the *wild*,
Gerard hath told in's *Herbal* well compil'd,
 The *Katherine* call'd the *proud*; and *James* his *Pear*,
 The *Burgomot*, or the *Palatiner*,
 The *Royal* *Pear*, and *Bishops* *Pear*, and had
 He found a *Lower-house* *pear* (though ne're so bad)
 I durst profess *Johnson*, and he had meant
 To make of *Pears*, and *Peers* a *Parliament* :
 Apples, saith *Rasis*, are restraining all,
 Both sweet and sowre; the *Salern* School will call
 Th' *Arab* to account, since 'tis dictatum,
 ' *Post pyra da potum, post pomum vade cacatum.*
Goelerius help to reconcile this *Pique*,
 Or else we must no more of Apples speak
 Then thus; Apples are windy, if you eat
 Them with *Annise* seeds, or such like good meat;
 So Apples spic'd, and made a good *Lambs* *wooll*,
 (As saith *Salerna*) set us to the stool.
 Sweet smelling Apples are restorative,
 Pluckt from their mother they do shorter live:
 Bak'd in a *Pie* with *Quinces* 'mongst them cut,
 They do the appetite to's business Put.
 But frequent eating weakeneth the nerves,
 Unless you use the *syrrup* or *conserves* :
 * Doctor *H.H.* I have a * Doctor's, and a learned one
 'S word for't, that eat, they mitigate the stone :
 So though an Apple were the first fruit ill
 It keeps the *Ladies* at their closets still.
 ' An excellent revenge, for this bad food,
 ' By your rare skill preserv'd, conserv'd, is good.

Peaches are cold and moist in degree second,
 A very fruitless fruit, and dangerous reckon'd :
 If eaten after meat, it hath a quality
 Corruptive, and the *chile* doth putrifie,

In Sack imbib'd, what will not Sack make good ?
They are admitted, but *before* your food.

Unripe they'r costive, *Ripe* they'r *laxative* :
' No man by Peach (in any sense) did live ;
The Peach *D' Avant*, that's call'd *precocia*,
And in the Roman tongue called *Perfica*,
Are palatsome, the *nausea's* abated
By *them*, 'tis fit the fruit should be translated.

Medlars, saith *Isaac*, are both cold and dry
I'th' first degree, fam'd for astringency :
Especially *Medlar the dwarf*, procure
The *Gyant-Medlar*, that's a *Hector* sure.
Strengthens the stomach, and like *Hercules*,
Allayes the tumults and the raging seas
Of yellow Bile, by two commotions,
The *Gizzards* glimmering call'd in strange notion,
A report goes, saith *Dioscorides*,
That *Medlars* eaten do the *tooth-ach* ease.
Gerard assures, that by the kernels bruis'd
Gravel and *urine's* purg'd, the *stone* contus'd :
Thy *English* (a) *nick-name* doth so much divine ;
But were it so, the *Druggists* would repine.

(a) Open A.--

Apereocks in my Authors are not found,
I shall transplant them from our *Gerards* ground :
Alike in nature to the Peach, so may
Pracocia be the same with *Pracoqua*.
We'r at a loss, *Johnson* and *Gerard* both
Know not their vertues (no nor I in troth.)
' Preserve on Ladies, howsoe're, 'tis good
' Presum'd, untill 'tis hurtfull understood.

Citrons, *Pomecitrons*, *Lemons*, *Oranges*,
Are odoriferous and the scent please,
Whether from *Eden*, *Media*, or *Italy*,
Or his dominions, on whom both Suns lye;

The

The *Catholick Kings Hispania's*, they proceed
 The Earth don't rarer fruit nor fragrant breed;
 Delicious to the eye, sweet to the nose;
 'Tis thought the fruit that *Adam* did depose
 From his high Paradise, unworthy ware,
 'And sad exchange! had it been ne're so rare:
 Lets search its vertues, for our Mother *Eve*
 Its outside glory could not so deceive:
 Though by the eye much mischief is conveigh'd,
 'Those eyes, those eyes, cry'd the just yielding Maid.
 Then what magnetick force convinc'd that soul,
 Which did the Monarch of the World controul,
 And mov'd his captiv'd passions to a deed,
 Hath set an edge his long traducted seed?
 Was it the Rinds sweet smell? My *Pyrrha* * knew
 'Twas bitter, hot, and dry (for all its hue)
 'Children are caught with Pictures: Was't the juyce?
 My Grandam knew 'twas fowre, and knew its use;
 Knew the seed bitter, of like quality
 With the odorous rinds; she would not dye
 For *Coloquintida*; what though she knew
 It had hid vertue poyson to subdue?
 Ah but the venom of that crafty Beast
 That circled 'bout the Tree, and stung her breast
 Worse then the Aspes did *Cleopatra*: not
 Mithridatum, Triacles, not Anridote
 Sufficient to expel: He whisper'd Death,
 And conveigh'd Hell in a soft, gentle, breath;
 Lesse could the ho'es of keeling ever fair
 (For Citron juyce, for that is highly rare)
 Corrupt her judgment; whose transparent skin
 Was glass unto her nobler thoughts within.
 'That is the least of Beauty, that o'th Glass;
 'But since her fall, is all that's left alas!
 * The Devil. No the same Apple by its *Proxiety* told
 Of strange Omniscience, Never being old:
 These

' These were sure baits ; since 'twas her fate to fall,
 ' She fell not like a Fool ; 'twas gallant all.
 Mulberryes, cold and dry i'th third degree,
 Ripe, make the belly moist, and lenifie,
 Passe quickly out of stomack, or else have
 A putrefaction, and there find a grave.
 Their juyce is like the tast of Wine, and will
 Assuage the heat of any *guttural* ill:
 With *Album gracum* mix'd, and gargled, cure
 Against Squinancies, and throat-Calenture.
 Infus'd in Fountain-water thirst remove,
 Ta'ne before meat th' appetite improve.
 By stiptick quality they'r very good.
 Against all Fluxes of luxuriant blood.
 Madam, let none offend this prudent Tree,
 Which blooms not till old Winters gusts do flye;
 Reserves its juyce within its principal,
 Wise as the Creature which it feeds ; for all
 The bitter season of the year, his guest
 The Silk-worm keeps within its downy nest,
 And when Provisions on the Tree appear
 He doth unwind himself, and fals to's chear :
 So may your Ladyship passe out of dore,
 And feed on them under a Sycamore,
 Which with umbratile leaves will let no Sun
 Hurt your Silk-gown, by its namesake Creatures spun.
 Plumms, saith old *Isaac*, are both black, and white,
 And red, and many colour'd for delight :
 They'r cold in general, and moist, do loose
 The belly, yellow Bile drive out o'th house.
 If eaten, as we use at *Barthol'mew-tide*,
 Hand over head, that's without care or guide,
 There is a Patient sure ; Physitians fums
 Have never quicker Counters then these Plums.
 If you will needs be at it before Dinner,
 Eat and be regular, no Diet-finner.

Or

Or else they putrifie, and breed diseases ;
Wherefore in times of *Plague* it alwayes pleases
The prudent *Magistrate* t' inhibit fruit,
And *Dogs* and *Hogs*, which all are helpers to 't.

The *Damson* or *plum Damascene* is best,
Plums that are dry'd give to a welcome Guest.
But if I sup or dine, it well shall please,
If that the Buttlér eat those Services.

Cherries (who'd think it ! Yeomanry of *Kent*
It is enough to lose your half years rent)
Are all unwholsome, generate bad blood,
Viscous and flegmatick, a feavorish food.
The tarter tasted are the best, although
The sweeter at a greater price do go.
But *Galen* in his sage formality
Must yield, if *Round-cap Cherry* ripe do cry.

Almonds ; the sweet are temperate, the bitter
Better, and for *Physical* uses fitter :
Their moderate heat and oily juice
Doth lenifie the throat, yet they refuse
To pass the stomack, unless sugar'd well ;
Then urine and obstructions they expel,
And sperm augment : *unskinn'd* they nourish worse,
Their coats, like bran, a passage for them force.
Skinn'd they are *stiptick*, and perform good task,
When order'd against bloody *Flix* and *Lask*.
The *bitter*, hot and dry, are wholsomer,
Dissolve gross humours, cleanse the ureter,
Expectorate and sweep the clogged lungs,
And mundifie the *Spleen*, and *Liver* dungs.
Their oyl for many uses serve, get grace
For keeping terse the *Ladies* skins and face :
In

In Physick more successful ; so we shall
Not give our Almonds only unto * *Pal.*

Nuts are dry whorsons, though the Tree complain,
Shee's thwack'd and bang'd by every Country-Swain ;
'Tis not without a Fault, by *Virgil's* leave,
Who did the Nut an innocent fruit conceive.
For simply of themselves they do great harm,
Are most obstructive, and in stomacks warm
And cholerick ingender fumes, and make
The pate virtiginous, and deadly ake.
Infus'd in Sack, their mended quality's
Approv'd, who wo'nt in Walnuts sacrifice
An afternoon to *Bacchus*, if it rain,
And moistned skies offend the studious brain ?

But Nuts, two Figs, and twenty leaves of Rue,
And Salt contunded, (*give the Devil his due*,
He is a Nutrer too) will expel poyson ;
Nay, taken fasting keeps off all that's noysom.

In Hazel-nut, or Filbe d, cold and dry
Of temper, doth a windy moysture lye,
Which yields but little nourishment, so tough,
It will not passe the stomach soon enough,
But lies like bullet, or small shot of lead,
Yet upon these the vulgar sort do feed.
And at the Play-houses, betwixt the Acts,
The Musick Room is drown'd with these Nut-cracks ;
Whose kernels made into a milk do bind,
But of themselves the contrary we find,
And rather cause the bloody Flix, and Lask ;
Wherefore forbear you brethren of the Cask,
VWho in your leather coats eat sacks of Nuts,
You'l need no new Beer to keep clean your guts.
VWalnuts, or Royal Nuts, or * Nuts of *Jove*,
(Here's name enough to get a noble love)
Are the best sort of Nuts, and newly pluck'd
Delight the tast, but little juyce is suck'd

* *Juglans*
Jovis glans.

From its dry kernel, which doth slow descende,
 And by its hard concoction doth offend.
 Made in oyl, like Almonds, they make smooth
 The hands and face, like chizel to a boorh,
 Or board, they plain the surrie head, and scales,
 And save the labour of our itching nails.
 The green and tender Nut, like Suckad made,
 And boyl'd in Sugar (tis Confectioners trade)
 Is most delightfull and confortative,
 And antidoticall, then eat, and live.

Chesnuts are dry and binding, in a mean
 Twixt hot and cold (Nut *Laodicean* then)
 But yet *Sardinian* breed, inflative high,
 As laid ith fire, their bouncing doth descry.
 After its windy rupture roast it well,
 And steep it in good Sack, until it swell
 By th' infusion, then this Nut is good
 Provocative, and plenty makes of blood:
 Thus rarified by fire, and sowe'd in Sack,
 We may commend it *fulcrum* to the back.
 There is a Chesnut call'd *Equina*, which
 Is Horse-chesnut in our sole English speech,
 Which from the Eastern Countrey came, and can
 Horse coughs and Astma's cure, why not in Man?
 We have a Nut too that is call'd *Porcine*,
 An *Acron* wild we give it to our swine;
 Not meat for men, unless when fortunes all
 Are spent, we diet with the *Prodigall*.

CHAP. XXXII.

of SPICES.

Pepper is vehement hot, and mixt with meat
 Assists the stomach to make quick defeat,
 And noble change, on that Mesh or Hoch-podge,
 Which else would longer in her region lodge;
 Great crutches to digestion, and disperses
 Wind, as King *Æolus* in *Virgil's* verses.
 Wherefore on all inflative roots and grasse,
 Asperse the Pepper-box, and they will passe.
 But let hot tempers, and in summer time,
 Fobear, unless they will inflame the chyme:
 There are some persons too; be none of those,
 Who if they take't, take more then in the nose:
 But they that love the haunch of hunted Deer,
 With salt and pepper, make a noble cheer;
 Yet 'cause my reverend Prelate loves it not,
 With other spices let him make it hot;
 Church-men must be approv'd, and verily
 I do submit in more then ordering pie.

Ginger is hot and moist, and well digests,
 The City Cooks do wisely in their Feasts,
 (Not use it gingerly) whereby such Fire,
 And piles of meat concoction safe acquire.
 Wherefore the use of it, and other Spices,
 Have rais'd the Grocers, and some quaint devices
 To be o'th' Twelve, to wit, *twelve Companies*,
 Because of these salyifical supplies,
 As Pepper, Mace, Cloves, Currans and Raysons,
 And Prunes, rare ware! kept we the *old seasons*:

But that high drug *Tobacco* free doth passe,
 Whether we have a *Christ-tide*, or *Christ-masse*.
 But to our Ginger (which besides in Ale
 Against its flativeness it doth prevail)
 To livers cold, and stomacks likewise so,
 It doth a friendly heat and help bestow;
 Its vertue's known in Composition,
 For obscure eyes, so saith my *Portington*,
 And so saith *Rasis*, if that dimness be
 Produced from moysture and humidity.
 So *Avicen* commends it to the head
 And throat, with raw cold rheumes incumbered.
 Good for the memory (saith the same man)
 Forget not then the old Physitian,
 For your old Blades are best when all is done,
 For they were wise, and had read *Salomon*.

Zedoary's hot and dry in the degree
 Next to the first: The Dispensatory
 Is frequent in its use, for it discusses
 All flatulency which in bodies buzzes;
 It fattens too by occult quality,
 (That's the old help in Physick) let it be;
 The world is not discover'd all, we can't
 Know any thing compleatly, not a Plant,
 For every Plant doth hide a Deiry,
 And like the Sensitive shrinks when we pry,
 Or touch, beyond *decorum*, stands the shew
 When modest inquisition comes to know.
 But for its vertue known, let it suffice,
 It hath the name of Triacle by the wise;
 Good against poysons, and infections good,
 Whether they center in the spirits or blood.
 Wherefore its use we may commend to all,
 In this next Spring, and in the present Fall.
 It is to th' stomach most confortative,
 Raiseth the appetite, the scent doth drive

Of noysome Garlike, Onions, and strong Leek,
 (Which make the Ladies at a kil's turn cheek.)
 Good against Colick, Stomack- Pains, and Lask,
 And drunk in wine allayes our heat of Cask ;
 A *Panacaa Rustick*, not sure a greater ;
 Yes, Doctor *Everard* hath found a * better.

* His univer-
 sal M. dicine,
 Tobacco.

Galingale, both the small and greater root,
 (From *India* this, from *China* that sought out)
 Is hot and dry i'th' third degree, soveraign
 Against the maladies of a cold brain
 If it's but smelt unto ; but chew'd is rare
 For those whose lungs and breath ill savour'd are,
 But if the stomacks region's stuff'd, and torn
 By wind, let no man this rare Medicine scorn.
 Or when we stomach lack unto our meat,
 It will procure it, and do greater feat,
 (Digest) and greater yet ; helps after third
 Concoction, prime food for *Venus* Bird :
 And for the Colick grief and colder reins,
 The shops can tell you what a price it gains.

Clove-berry's hot and dry, astringent too,
 Like Cloves in vertue, and in outward shew.
 In scent and tast most aromatical,
 (Such *Alexander* fum'd his skin withall,
 Unto odorous transpiration)
 Is good 'gainst Goat-evacuation,
 And Rammish breathings : good too for the eyes,
 Annoy'd by cold Catarrhs and Crudities
 Bred in the stomach ; Livers cold it warm,
 Would all *exotick* things did no lesse harme.

Ras's faith *Cynamon* is hot and dry,
 Strengthens the Liver by that quality,

And

And stomach too, and gets an appetite,
 And sweeps the wind out of that region quite :
 It doth obstructions clear, that stop the reins,
 Forcing the urine in strangural pains ;
 Provokes the Menstrua, old *Isack* saith,
 The Mid-wives are of a contrary faith.
 'Tis wholesome made in sawce, and fumes the breath,
 And a *Sack posset* rarely flavoreth.

Saffron is hot and dry i'th' first degree,
 The weakned stomachs friend : no enemy
 Unto obstructed Livers, nor their breath,
 Which is so short (it differs not from death.)
 The feeble parts it comforts : don't you see
 The Saffron Cawdle every morning flie
 Into the Ladies chambers ; they are wise,
 And will take nothing dangerous 'fore they rise,
 For women hard of labour present ease,
Rasis prefers it 'fore *Man-midwiferies*,
 Or *womens* too, and saith that this alone
 Is the *Lucina* to be call'd upon.
 Put into wine it doth inspirit that,
 Firks up its vertues, were it ne're so flat ;
 And in the drinker strikes a cheeriness,
 That *Plunder* can't allay, nor lay distress.
 It is enough ; thy vertues are so high,
 I do commend thee to the *Cavalry*.

Caramayes, or seeds of *Caria*, whence they take
 Their name, are hot and dry, when made in Cake,
 Or into Confects, wholesome Recipes
 Against the urines painful stoppages :
 Dissolve collected wind in stomachs crude,
 And blasts *Hypocondriacal* extude :
 They Worms in children mortifie ; are best
 Eat in the *van*, not i'th' *reer*, o'th' Feast,

(As

(As is the usuall custome) when with cheese
 And apples, these are sawcer-services,
 Correctors of that windy fruit, and why
 Expel not wind without their company?
 Wherefore in bread with anniseeds (which have
 Vertues alike) immixt, they'l Physick save.

CHAP. XXXIII.

Mustard is hot and dry, above the third
 Degree, by it the brain and stomack's stirr'd,
 And watry humours in both regions dry'd,
 Her *Countrey-man* its siaging vertue try'd,
 When that it caught her by the nose, did cry,
 (A pox of her, a pox of *Temxbury*.)
 Good sawce for Pork, and Goose, and Brawn in chief
 For Sawfages, and Tripes, and powder'd Beef;
 Good for the intellect, saith *Avicen*,
 I do prescribe it unto *Gotham*, then,
 But they must drink it fasting; which they will
 Never observe, though to gain *Solomons* skil:
 But yet for humours viscous, thick and tough,
 The seed of Mustard is as good as snuff:
 And pulveriz'd, and in vine-blanch *de France*
 Infus'd, 'twill make a Terrian Ague dance;
 It will expectorate, and further reach,
 Even to the Stone (if *Pliny* rightly teach.)
 But then in vinegar you must it lay,
 Through *Alpine* hills these two will mak a way.

Salt is alike with Mustards quality
 High-priz'd with us, but more in *Gallia*,

Where

Where 'tis a soveraign sauce, fit for a King,
 A sauce finds meat, and clothes, and every thing;
 It takes away fastidioulness in meat
 (I cannot say, that which the French do eat)
 Who loath even Salt it self, and heart'ly hate.
 It, since it comes obtruded on a Rate.
 Yet it subtils the tast, and makes it play,
 Removing grossness from the Uvula;
 Excites and sharpens duller appetite,
 Hunger and Salt are sauce, or none is right.
 But too much Salt licks up and burns the blood,
 Just in the body as it is in food,
 Which is exuēt, and dry, and juyceless made,
 VVhere that its briny fire doth much invade;
 As by experience, to their constant grief,
 Our Mariners do find it in their Beef,
 And Sea provisions, which returns them all
 Trophies of Salt, sadly *Scorbutical*.
 To those that do in Salt too much delight,
 It minorates the seed, bedimms the sight.
 I have two Friends of either Sex, which do
 Eat little Salt, or none, yet are friends to,
 Of both which persons I can truly tell,
 They are of patience most invincible:
 VVhen out of temper no mischance at all
 Can put, no, if towards them the Salt should fall.
 I know a pretty Pearl such use hath got
 Of Salt, hee'd eat (if need) up Madam Lot,
 A little cholerick Spark, a very fire,
 VVhom if to make your friend you do desire,
 You shall not need a long experience make,
 His Bushel's eaten, and you may him take:
 Though these two tempers are excessive, know,
 A trencher-Salt for Tables we allow.
Rafis saith, Vinegar is dry and cold,
 It makes its lovers macilent and old,

A vinegar-fact fellow, as we say,
 A Conitable on his installing day,
 Looks as if in urine he were foused ;
 Beware night-walkers, you will all be * housed,
 It doth destroy the bodies noble juyce,
 Unsucculents the back, and spoils its use ;
 A help to *Quartan Agues* ; and all such,
 Who with black *Choler* do abound o're much,
 Which it confirms and fixes, *E contra*,
 It doth disperse, and infirme *Choler Rubea* :
 It gives a passe of gust in diet, mends
 The duller juyce, and downward grateful send s :
 There are disputes, whether 'tis hot or cold,
 I'me for my Sages, and with them must hold.

* In the
 Counter.

Honey is hot and dry (saith *Isaac*)
 In degree second, nor doth vertue lack,
 Good for Cacectick persons, whose grosse chiles
 And evil humors rarely it subtile,
 And makes them e meanr, passant through the skin,
 Where thousand little dores are to be seen.
 If you would know what are those little dores,
 Madam, undoubtedly they are the Pores.
 The foulness of the putrid blood in veins
 It purifies, cleanseth those channels stains ;
 Wherefore let all, whose constitution's cold
 And moist, dec e it person, and the old
 Lick Honey, or the drink-compound thereof,
 'Twill warm their chilness, and 'twill cure their cough :
 But you, my Friends, of cholerick tempers, know
 Honey like choler is, and turneth so :
 Live Honey (as we say) and eaten raw,
 Is much inflative, rakes the breast and Maw,
 Provokes by vomit and by Siege ; but supp'd
 In new laid Egg rare salve for lungs corrupt.

* *The Her-
bal.*

What need we longer praise it, when we know
Its Providore, from every flower doth blow,
Sucks universal Balm, so in a spoon
You take *Gerards* divine * Collection.
So that the gleanings of the vigorous Bee
Is *Johnson's* labours neat Epitome.
Whom would not this glorious juyce intice
To tast it, though at lov'd *Jonathan's* price?

OYLES.

Of Oyles the Oyl of Olives weares the bayes,
Hath higher vertues, therefore higher praise:
Pliny the Senior, (whom *Vesuvius* kills,
And th' eruptions of those fiery hills,
A sad example, and precaution gives
To all (though ne're so learn'd) inquisitives,
Not to be wise, and peep in things too high,
We have our *Aetna's* in Divinity)
Pardon the length of this Parenthesis,
That *Pliny* shall declare Oyles qualities:
It is all bodies suppler; but the dry
And hide-bound ought it most to magnifie;
Vellum-fac'd fellows, living whit-leather,
Eat *Genoa* Olives, and the Oyl together,
Until your parchment bodies give a soul,
Sordid and covetous Trayn-oil can't unfoul;
It makes the body strong and vigorous,
(A word of late in wondrous use with us,
But then against the sacred Oyl) it drives
Poysons, though double twist by jealous Wives.
It gently layes the torments of the guts,
Cleanseth the tripes, and opes those lower huts:
The head-ach pains it cures, and mildly swages
The ardor that in burning Feavors rages.

What

What windy vapours dares ith' body stay,
 Or come in this aerial Unguents way ?
 Then if your eyes you'd have like Diamonds
 Sparkle, (with such rare flame your eyes abounds,
 Madam) Oyl will them clarifie, advance
 A handsome face to *Cherub's* countenance.
 The Cerusses are known, and we allow
 To you the mellow sleek-stone of the brow ;
 Such Arts are legal, wot you what *Hester*
 Bestow'd in sweets, when for the King she dress'd her ?
 For all our long and still upheld turmoyles,
 And all my suffering, I'me for Sovereign Oyles.

The Oyle of Nuts most vehement and hot,
 Let them, who Fistula's ith' eyes have got,
 Use it from Madam *Stepkins* hand, or buy
 It well compounded by good Surgery.

The Oyle of Almonds is more temperate,
 It doth the breast and lungs cleanse and dilate :
 The grated reins and bladder do receive
 Huge ease, when we this lenifier give.
 Specks in the face it takes away, how so ?
 When Ladies that use Oyl have Specks we know :
 The round, the long, the star, the great, the lesser,
 And are made *Ursa's* by their Woman-dresser.
 Though *Ursa* is a Beare, I mean them none,
 Unless it be a Constellation.
 The scars of Wounds by Oyle and Honey mixt
 Are plain'd and levell'd though a long time fixt :
 Rare remedy in fighting blustering times,
 Such as are ours, the more, God knows, our crimes :
 This Medicine is most parable, not hard ;
 Hast thou the Morphyes, use it *Renegard*,

Thou

Thou who hast ventur'd much, and bravely dar'd,
 When that thy body is one scarre, as chance
 May make it in thy next renown'd advance,
 Then call for Oyl of Nuts my *Renigard*.

Now like the Squirril, which on Nuts doth feed,
 We leap from veries to some nobler deed,

F I N I S.

